

CMS LLC
1800 Walt Whitman Road
Suite 140
Melville, NY 11747

P(631)577-4450
F(631)577-4448

Aug 27, 2015

Guy Lustgarten
Lustgarten Associates, Inc.
375 5th Avenue, 3rd Floor
New York, NY 10016

Re: Fairlane VRTX & Veratex Inc
BOP
U.S Liability Insurance Company
BP1571743B
10/2/2015 to 10/2/2016

Dear Guy

Enclosed/Attached is the policy for the above captioned account. Please note that this policy has not been reviewed by our office. We ask that you take the following actions:

Please read the policy in its entirety;
Ask questions of us if anything is unclear;
Advise us if any provisions are incorrect;
Advise us of any change in coverage needs.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Doreen Simeone
Vice President
dsimeone@cmsrisk.com

REFERENCE #:3018291

BUSINESS RESOURCE CENTER



THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING US FOR YOUR INSURANCE NEEDS!

In addition to your policy coverage, did you know that you have access to a variety of free and discounted resources that will assist you in running your business?

MAKE THE RIGHT CHOICES

WITHOUT THE EXPENSE
OF CONTACTING A
LAWYER

Have a question about FMLA?
Need advice to handle a
personnel issue, such as
harassment or discrimination?
For FREE and unlimited
access to Human Resource
Specialists call:
1-877-655-3566 and press 1

Have a question related to a
Workers' Compensation issue?
Want to find out what your
rights are as an employer if an
incident occurs? For FREE and
unlimited access to Workers'
Compensation Specialists call:
1-877-655-3566 and press 2

Access Online Human
Resource Training Modules
for managers and employees
– Discounted rates available

HIRE THE RIGHT EMPLOYEES

TO MAKE YOUR
BUSINESS SUCCESSFUL

Background Check Services
– First one is FREE and then
pricing for each additional
screen starts at \$10,
excluding court and/or state
fees that may apply

Motor Vehicle Reports –
Discounted rate of \$5.00 +
applicable state fees

Recruiting and Interviewing
Online Training Module –
FREE access to acquire the
skills needed to select the
right candidates for your
company

TAKE THE STEPS TO REDUCE YOUR CYBER RISK

Credit monitoring and cyber
risk recovery services with
reimbursement up to \$20,000
for out-of-pocket expenses
related to identity restoration

Access to four discounted
identity theft packages ranging
from \$79.23/year to \$99.48/year

MORE RESOURCES:

- Tenant Screening
- Payroll Services
- Alcohol Safety Training
- Educational Resources
- Marketing and Social Media Resources

For more information and to utilize these
services, contact your insurance agent
or visit

usli.com/brc

Business Resource Center services are provided by independent, third-party vendors not affiliated with USLI. Services are informational only and are not intended to replace or substitute for the advice of qualified legal counsel. If in doubt, always consult a qualified attorney. USLI is not responsible for the content of the services or the manner in which they are provided.

BRCCommPolicyAttachment-10-14



UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
A BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY COMPANY

USLI.COM
888-523-5545

24/7 CLAIM REPORTING

In our continuing effort to provide you with excellent claim service, you may now report a claim and get claim assistance 24 hours a day/7 days a week.

FOR CLAIM REPORTING ONLY:

Call Toll Free 1-888-875-5231

FOR ALL OTHER INQUIRIES:

Call Toll Free 888-523-5545

YOU MAY REPORT ON-LINE:

usli.com - select the "report a claim option"

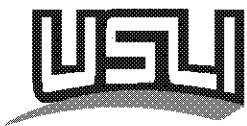
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For emergency claims requiring immediate assistance, please use the toll free option. Your call will be referred to a claims professional who will respond within an hour of your call with direction and assistance.

Thank you for placing your trust in our company. We pledge to work hard every day to earn and maintain that trust.



Note About Loss Control

Dear Valued Policyholder,

Slips, trips and falls are among the most frequent causes of loss. What might surprise you is that, many times, they result in claims and judgments in the hundreds of thousands of dollars, which ultimately impact your insurance premium.

In most instances, these claims can be lessened or prevented entirely simply by addressing the most common causes of such losses listed below.

Most Common Causes

- Spills, wet or icy walking surfaces
- Uneven or worn floors/carpets/steps/sidewalks
- Inadequate or poorly maintained lighting
- Obstructed views
- Poor housekeeping - Excess clutter/trash in walkways or near open flames or hot surfaces

We encourage you to please take the time to periodically inspect your premises to see if any of these conditions exist and work to eliminate them where possible. Your efforts may save you money on future insurance premiums and, quite possibly, save your business.

Thank you for choosing and trusting us to help protect your business!

"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure."

Benjamin Franklin

Regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Thomas P. Nerney'. The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large, sweeping loop at the end of the last name.

Thomas P. Nerney
Chairman, President, & CEO



Mercantile Loss Control Passport

This is your Passport to Mercantile Loss Control for a safer environment for your customers and your peace of mind. This checklist addresses several different mercantile exposures, some of which may not apply to your operations.

United States Liability Insurance Group and your agent are committed to assist you in managing your business' loss exposures. The following checklist will help identify areas that may need improvement and distinguish your business from your competitors.

Talk to your agent today if you have questions about what you find.

➤ Interior Premises

- ☐ Customer areas kept clean and free of debris
- ☐ Spills cleaned quickly and "Wet Floor" signs utilized
- ☐ Adequate aisle space between tables, counters, and display cases
- ☐ Employee(s) designated to periodically check sales floor and straighten out messy shelves and countertops
- ☐ "Employee Only" signs posted at entrance to areas off limits to customers (i.e. kitchen or stockroom)
- ☐ Public restrooms maintained regularly and adequately, and are in compliance with state and federal regulations governing health, cleanliness and access
- ☐ Stairs are in good condition, covered with non-skid material, equipped with sturdy handrails
- ☐ All entrances and exits are clearly marked, and not blocked
- ☐ Emergency lighting is available
- ☐ Electrical wiring properly insulated and run inside the walls, not stretched across aisles or floors
- ☐ Clothing store fitting rooms cleaned daily and have one designated for use by male customers and a second designated for use by female customers
- ☐ Shelves and racks containing children's merchandise positioned low enough so children can safely reach
- ☐ If events hosted where toys or balloons are distributed to children, all such toys are approved by the Juvenile Products Manufacturers Association (JPMA)

➤ Food and Cooking

- ☐ Proper hygiene policies are posted and employees are trained in property hygiene procedures, such as frequent hand washing
- ☐ Inexperienced employees are closely supervised by an experienced worker while operating equipment
- ☐ Protective equipment is provided to employees when working near hot ovens, deep fryers, bread slicers, etc
- ☐ Safety guards are in place on meat slicers and equipment
- ☐ Pest control is contracted out to a reputable service, with careful pesticide application to ensure no contamination to food and utensils
- ☐ Smoking is prohibited particularly in areas where products are prepared and displayed
- ☐ Ovens and exhaust systems are inspected periodically for grease buildup
- ☐ Adequate extinguishing equipment exists and is inspected, tagged with current date, and readily accessible
- ☐ Refrigeration equipment is in good repair, and scheduled for regular maintenance
- ☐ Foods properly covered, stored and rotated for freshness, and disposed of after expiration dates have passed

- ☐ Perishables on store shelves rotated properly and disposed of after expiration dates have passed
- ☐ Only highly reputable food and beverage suppliers are utilized
- ☐ Specialty products (i.e. fat free or sugar free) are separated from other items in showcase and labeled accordingly
- ☐ Food made with ingredients that patrons may be allergic to are labeled accordingly (i.e., peanuts, wheat, milk)

➤ Security

- ☐ Clerks trained to deal with robbers, and employees are discouraged from taking heroic measures during robbery attempts
- ☐ A limited amount of cash kept on store premises and/or drop safes utilized
- ☐ Checks immediately stamped "For Deposit Only"
- ☐ Bank deposits made at least daily and at different times of the day
- ☐ Doors are equipped with double-cylinder deadbolt locks, and all windows are equipped with tamperproof locks
- ☐ More than one employee is present during closing time and doors locked while cleaning up
- ☐ Night-shift workers always scheduled in pairs

Stores with goods highly susceptible to theft and robbery:

- ☐ Shoplifting deterrent techniques are in place, such as valuables kept in locked display cases; security cameras; contract with a professional security guard service; anti-theft devices on high valued items (i.e. indelible ink or magnetic devices)
- ☐ If anti-theft devices containing capsules of indelible ink are used, tags are attached to the device that state if the anti-theft device is tampered with, it will expel ink that will cause injury to the customer and damage to their clothes
- ☐ Employees trained in how to handle situations involving possible shoplifters
- ☐ Signs are posted at all entrances regarding your prosecution policy for individuals caught shoplifting
- ☐ If customers are asked to check their personal items after entering the store, the packages are stored in a secure area, and only employees have access to that area
- ☐ Accounting functions separated among different employees
- ☐ Announced and unannounced financial audits conducted periodically
- ☐ Pre-employment checks conducted before hiring workers
- ☐ Inventory checked regularly to determine any inventory shortage/shrinkage

Mercantile Loss Control Checklist – continued

➤ **Exterior**

- ☐ Parking lot free of debris and potholes
- ☐ Parking lot notices posted warning shoppers they park at their own risk
- ☐ Separate rear entrance for deliveries
- ☐ Lighting in good working condition
- ☐ Steps and sidewalks in good condition
- ☐ Snow and ice removal equipment available
- ☐ Storm sewers clear of debris
- ☐ Traffic lanes clearly marked

Date: _____

Name: _____

Findings:

[illegible]

➤ **Stock**

- ☐ Files are maintained on all suppliers, regular manufacturers, and vendors so that they can be contacted should supplies or inventories suddenly run low
- ☐ If children's sleepwear is sold, they meet federal regulations: flame resistant (i.e. they will not continue to burn when removed from ignition source) or snug-fitting (i.e. they are not flame resistant because they are meant to fit closely to the child's body where it does not ignite easily, and even if ignited, will not burn readily because of the lack of oxygen)
- ☐ Toys and stuffed animals are labeled in accordance with the Consumer Safety Product Commission (CPSC)

➤ **Gasoline Sales**

- ☐ "No Smoking" signs have been posed in all areas where fuels are stored or dispensed
- ☐ If offer full-service pumps, attendants are thoroughly trained in their operation before being allowed to wait on customers
- ☐ Tanks are equipped with a tank monitoring system
- ☐ Metal stanchions or barriers are installed protecting pumps
- ☐ If sell propane, propane is stored in a protective metal rack and metal stanchions or barriers are installed protecting propane tank area

Action Taken:

[illegible]

➤ **Laundry and Dry Cleaning Risks**

- ☐ Operating instructions posted above each washer and dryer
- ☐ Folding tables properly secured and free of cracks, chips or sharp edges
- ☐ Drains located near washers in case of leaks or overflows
- ☐ Funds are periodically removed from the washers, dryers, vending machines and coin changers
- ☐ Lint screens are cleaned frequently
- ☐ If dry cleaning performed on premises, all chemicals stored in UL approved cabinets

➤ **Vehicles**

- ☐ Motor vehicle records of all drivers reviewed regularly
- ☐ Training and review sessions for all drivers, covering proper speed for conditions, backing, signaling, and safe following distance
- ☐ Proper training of loading and unloading
- ☐ Regular documented inspection of vehicles, including seat belts, doors, windows, tires, signals, lights, wipers and washers
- ☐ Seat belts used at all times
- ☐ Maintenance logs and records on file
- ☐ Obtain certificates of insurance from employees or hired drivers; employee or hired drivers have adequate limits
- ☐ Vehicles stored in well-lit, fenced parking lot or locked garage

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**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

**DISCLOSURE NOTICE OF TERRORISM INSURANCE COVERAGE
RENEWALS**

Policy No.: **BP 1571743B**

Dear Policyholder,

Terrorism Insurance Coverage is not included with this policy because you elected not to purchase this coverage on your expiring policy.

If you wish to purchase Terrorism Insurance Coverage on this policy, you must complete the attached form and return it to your local Retail Agent no later than **11/01/2015**.

Upon receipt of your completed form, we will endorse your policy to include Terrorism Insurance Coverage for the additional cost noted on the attached form.

DISCLOSURE NOTICE OF TERRORISM INSURANCE COVERAGE

You are hereby notified that under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2015 ("the Act"), you now have a right to purchase insurance coverage for losses arising out of acts of terrorism, as defined in Section 102 (1) of the Act: The term "act of terrorism" means any act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in concurrence with the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Attorney General of the United States, to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of an air carrier or vessel or the premises of a United States mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals, as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

You should know that any coverage for losses caused by certified acts of terrorism is partially reimbursed by the United States under a formula established by federal law. Under this formula, the United States pays 85% of covered terrorism losses exceeding the statutorily established deductible paid by the insurance company providing the coverage for calendar year 2015. Beginning on January 1, 2016 the federal share shall decrease by 1 percentage point per calendar year until equal to 80% in calendar year 2020. The premium charged for this coverage is provided below and does not include any charges for the portion of loss covered by the federal government under the Act.

Coverage for "insured losses", as defined in the Act, is subject to the coverage terms, conditions, amounts and limits in this policy applicable to losses arising from events other than acts of terrorism.

You should know that the Act, as amended, contains a \$100 billion cap that limits U.S. Government reimbursement, as well as insurers' liability, for losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism. When the amount of such losses for all insurers exceeds \$100 billion, your coverage may be reduced.

You should know that, under federal law, you are not required to purchase coverage for losses caused by certified acts of terrorism.

REJECTION OR SELECTION OF TERRORISM INSURANCE COVERAGE

Please "X" one of the boxes below and return this notice to the Company.

	I decline to purchase Terrorism Coverage. I understand that I will have no coverage for losses arising from acts of Terrorism.
	I elect to purchase coverage for certified acts of Terrorism for a premium of \$<u>215</u>

Applicant's Name (Print)

Authorized Signature

Fairlane VRTX & Veratex Inc

Name Insured

Date

TRIADN NY Renewal (01-15)

BP 1571743A

Renewal of Number

POLICY DECLARATIONS

No. BP 1571743B

United States Liability Insurance Company

1190 Devon Park Drive, Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087

A Member Company of United States Liability Insurance Group

Direct Bill Policy

NAMED INSURED AND ADDRESS:

Fairlane VRTX & Veratex Inc

P.O. Box 682

New York, NY 10108

POLICY PERIOD: (MO. DAY YR.) From: 10/02/2015 To: 10/02/2016

12:01 A.M. STANDARD TIME AT YOUR
MAILING ADDRESS SHOWN ABOVE

FORM OF BUSINESS: Corporation

BUSINESS DESCRIPTION: Distributor

**IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM, AND SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS OF THIS POLICY, WE AGREE
WITH YOU TO PROVIDE THE INSURANCE AS STATED IN THIS POLICY.**

THIS POLICY CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING COVERAGE PARTS FOR WHICH A PREMIUM IS INDICATED.
THIS PREMIUM MAY BE SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT.

	PREMIUM
Businessowners Liability Coverage Part	\$3,304.00
Businessowners Property Coverage Part	\$599.00

NY Fire Fee	\$7.49
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TOTAL:	\$3,910.49
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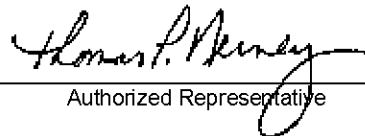
Coverage Form(s) and Endorsement(s) made a part of this policy at time of issue

See Endorsement EOD (1/95)

Agent: **CMS, LLC (1066)**
1800 Walt Whitman Road, Suite 140
Melville, NY 11747

Issued: 08/27/2015 8:57 AM

Broker: Lustgarten Associates, Inc.
375 Fifth Avenue, 3rd Floor
New York, NY 10016

By: 
Authorized Representative

UPD (08-07)

**THESE DECLARATIONS TOGETHER WITH THE COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS,
COVERAGE PART COVERAGE FORM(S) AND FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS, IF ANY, ISSUED TO FORM A PART THEREOF,
COMPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.**

EXTENSION OF DECLARATIONS

Policy No. BP 1571743B

Effective Date: 10/02/2015

12:01 AM STANDARD TIME

FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS

The following forms apply to multiple coverage parts

<i>Endt#</i>	<i>Revised</i>	<i>Description of Endorsements</i>
BP0003	01/10	Businessowners Coverage Form
BP0115	01/10	New York Changes
BP0402	01/06	Additional Insured - Managers Or Lessors Of Premises
BP0417	01/10	Employment-Related Practices Exclusion
BP0501	07/02	Calculation Of Premium
BP-101	01/08	Exclusion Of Certified Acts Of Terrorism
BP-107	04/08	Actual Cash Value Definition
BP-108 NY	06/08	Absolute Pollution Exclusion - Property And Liability
BP-110 NY	06/08	Absolute Lead Exclusion
BP-111 NY	06/08	Lead Contamination Exclusion
BP-112 NY	10/11	Absolute Silica Exclusion
BP-113 NY	06/08	Absolute Asbestos Exclusion
BP-114 NY	04/08	Asbestos Material Exclusion
BP-115	07/08	Protective Devices Or Services Provisions
BP-133 NY	04/11	New York Changes
BP-14	11/10	Theft Exclusion
BP-15	07/04	Business Income And Extra Expense Limit
BP-152	01/13	Separation of Insureds Clarification Endorsement
BP-164	10/11	Exclusion - Specific Operations, Activities Or Events
BP-179	10/12	Amendment of Liquor Liability Exclusion
BP-47	11/10	"Equipment Breakdown" Enhancement Endorsement
BP77C	03/11	Amendment Of Premium Audit Conditions
BP-78	08/09	Additional Exclusions
BP-85NY	05/09	Punitive Or Exemplary Damages Exclusion
BP-88	04/06	Expanded Definition Of Bodily Injury
BP-90NY	05/09	Who Is An Insured Clarification Endorsement
NTE NY	01/15	Notice Of Terrorism Exclusion
Jacket	09/10	Commercial Insurance Policy Jacket

BUSINESSOWNERS PROPERTY COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS

Policy No. BP 1571743B

Effective Date: 10/02/2015

12:01 AM STANDARD TIME

DESCRIPTION OF PREMISES

Prem	Bldg	Location, Construction, Occupancy and Other Information	Territory	Fire Code
1	1	254 5 Ave, New York, NY 10016	001	0520
Description: Fabric Distributor				
Covered Causes of Loss: Special Excluding Theft			Protection Class: 4	
Construction: Joisted Masonry		Number of Stories: 6	Square Footage:	
Special Deductible: None		Special Deductible Type:		

COVERAGES PROVIDED - INSURANCE AT THE DESCRIBED PREMISES APPLIES ONLY FOR COVERAGES FOR WHICH A LIMIT OF INSURANCE IS SHOWN

Prem	Bldg	Coverage	Limits of Insurance	Deductible	Coinsurance % or Monthly Indemnity	+ Valuation	Premium
1	1	Business Income and Extra Expense	\$19,250	\$0			Included
1	1	Business Personal Property	\$55,000	\$1,000		RC	\$517
1	1	Equipment Breakdown	Included	\$1,000			\$82

MINIMUM PREMIUM FOR PROPERTY COVERAGE PART: \$182**TOTAL PREMIUM FOR PROPERTY COVERAGE PART: \$599**

MP - minimum premium

+ Valuation: ACV - Actual Cash Value; RC - Replacement Cost; FBV - Functional Building Value; AA - Agreed Amount

LOSS PAYABLE(S): NONE

Coverage Form(s)/Part(s) and Endorsement(s) made a part of this policy at time of issue:

See Endorsement EOD (01/95)**THESE DECLARATIONS ARE PART OF THE POLICY DECLARATIONS CONTAINING THE NAME OF THE INSURED AND THE POLICY PERIOD.**

BUSINESSOWNERS GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONSPolicy No. **BP 1571743B**Effective Date: 10/02/2015
12:01 AM STANDARD TIME**LIMITS OF INSURANCE**

Liability and Medical Expenses	\$1,000,000
Medical Expense (per person)	\$5,000
Damages To Premises Rented To You (Any One Premises)	\$100,000

An Aggregate Limit of Liability applies to this Coverage as defined in SECTION II - LIABILITY, paragraph D.4. of the Businessowners Coverage Form.

LIABILITY DEDUCTIBLE **\$0****LOCATIONS OF ALL PREMISES YOU OWN, RENT OR OCCUPY**

<i>Location</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Territory</i>
1	254 5 Ave, New York, NY 10016	001

PREMIUM COMPUTATION

<i>Loc</i>	<i>Classification</i>	<i>Code No.</i>	<i>Premium Basis</i>	<i>Pr/Co</i>	<i>Rate</i>		<i>Advance Premium</i>	
					<i>All Other</i>	<i>Pr/Co</i>	<i>All Other</i>	
1	Fabric Distributors	12509	1,000,000 Per 1,000 Sales	0.938	2.266	\$938		\$2,266
1	Additional Insured - Managers or Lessors of Premises	49950	1 Per Additional Insured	0.000	100.000	\$0		\$100

MINIMUM PREMIUM FOR GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART: \$550**TOTAL PREMIUM FOR GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART: \$3,304**
(This Premium may be subject to adjustment.) **MP - minimum premium**

Coverage Form(s)/Part(s) and Endorsement(s) made a part of this policy at time of issue:

See Form EOD (01/95)**THESE DECLARATIONS ARE PART OF THE POLICY DECLARATIONS CONTAINING THE NAME OF THE INSURED AND THE POLICY PERIOD.**

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this Coverage Form the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the Company providing this insurance.

In Section II – Liability, the word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Paragraph C. Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Paragraph H. Property Definitions in Section I – Property and Paragraph F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions in Section II – Liability.

SECTION I – PROPERTY

A. Coverage

We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property at the premises described in the Declarations caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

1. Covered Property

Covered Property includes Buildings as described under Paragraph a. below, Business Personal Property as described under Paragraph b. below, or both, depending on whether a Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for that type of property. Regardless of whether coverage is shown in the Declarations for Buildings, Business Personal Property, or both, there is no coverage for property described under Paragraph 2. Property Not Covered.

a. Buildings, meaning the buildings and structures at the premises described in the Declarations, including:

- (1)** Completed additions;
- (2)** Fixtures, including outdoor fixtures;
- (3)** Permanently installed:
 - (a)** Machinery; and
 - (b)** Equipment;
- (4)** Your personal property in apartments, rooms or common areas furnished by you as landlord;
- (5)** Personal property owned by you that is used to maintain or service the buildings or structures or the premises, including:
 - (a)** Fire extinguishing equipment;
 - (b)** Outdoor furniture;

- (c)** Floor coverings; and
- (d)** Appliances used for refrigerating, ventilating, cooking, dishwashing or laundering;

(6) If not covered by other insurance:

- (a)** Additions under construction, alterations and repairs to the buildings or structures;
- (b)** Materials, equipment, supplies and temporary structures, on or within 100 feet of the described premises, used for making additions, alterations or repairs to the buildings or structures.

b. Business Personal Property located in or on the buildings at the described premises or in the open (or in a vehicle) within 100 feet of the described premises, including:

- (1)** Property you own that is used in your business;
- (2)** Property of others that is in your care, custody or control, except as otherwise provided in Loss Payment Property Loss Condition Paragraph E.5.d.(3)(b);
- (3)** Tenant's improvements and betterments. Improvements and betterments are fixtures, alterations, installations or additions:
 - (a)** Made a part of the building or structure you occupy but do not own; and
 - (b)** You acquired or made at your expense but cannot legally remove;
- (4)** Leased personal property which you have a contractual responsibility to insure, unless otherwise provided for under Paragraph 1.b.(2); and
- (5)** Exterior building glass, if you are a tenant and no Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for Building property. The glass must be owned by you or in your care, custody or control.

2. Property Not Covered

Covered Property does not include:

- a.** Aircraft, automobiles, motortrucks and other vehicles subject to motor vehicle registration;
- b.** "Money" or "securities" except as provided in the:

- (1) Money And Securities Optional Coverage; or
- (2) Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage;
- c. Contraband, or property in the course of illegal transportation or trade;
- d. Land (including land on which the property is located), water, growing crops or lawns;
- e. Outdoor fences, radio or television antennas (including satellite dishes) and their lead-in wiring, masts or towers, signs (other than signs attached to buildings), trees, shrubs or plants, all except as provided in the:
 - (1) Outdoor Property Coverage Extension; or
 - (2) Outdoor Signs Optional Coverage;
- f. Watercraft (including motors, equipment and accessories) while afloat;
- g. Accounts, bills, food stamps, other evidences of debt, accounts receivable or "valuable papers and records"; except as otherwise provided in this policy;
- h. "Computer(s)" which are permanently installed or designed to be permanently installed in any aircraft, watercraft, motortruck or other vehicle subject to motor vehicle registration. This paragraph does not apply to "computer(s)" while held as "stock";
- i. "Electronic data", except as provided under Additional Coverages – Electronic Data. This Paragraph i. does not apply to your "stock" of prepackaged software.
- j. Animals, unless owned by others and boarded by you, or if owned by you, only as "stock" while inside of buildings.

3. Covered Causes Of Loss

Risks of direct physical loss unless the loss is:

- a. Excluded in Paragraph B. Exclusions in Section I; or
- b. Limited in Paragraph 4. Limitations in Section I.

4. Limitations

- a. We will not pay for loss of or damage to:

- (1) Steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such equipment. But we will pay for loss of or damage to such equipment caused by or resulting from an explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any fired vessel or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.

- (2) Hot water boilers or other water heating equipment caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such boilers or equipment, other than an explosion.
- (3) Property that is missing, where the only evidence of the loss or damage is a shortage disclosed on taking inventory, or other instances where there is no physical evidence to show what happened to the property. This limitation does not apply to the Optional Coverage for Money and Securities.
- (4) Property that has been transferred to a person or to a place outside the described premises on the basis of unauthorized instructions.
- (5) The interior of any building or structure caused by or resulting from rain, snow, sleet, ice, sand or dust, whether driven by wind or not, unless:
 - (a) The building or structure first sustains damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to its roof or walls through which the rain, snow, sleet, ice, sand or dust enters; or
 - (b) The loss or damage is caused by or results from thawing of snow, sleet or ice on the building or structure.
- b. We will not pay for loss of or damage to the following types of property unless caused by the "specified causes of loss" or building glass breakage:
 - (1) Animals, and then only if they are killed or their destruction is made necessary.
 - (2) Fragile articles such as glassware, statuary, marble, chinaware and porcelain, if broken. This restriction does not apply to:
 - (a) Glass that is part of the exterior or interior of a building or structure;
 - (b) Containers of property held for sale; or
 - (c) Photographic or scientific instrument lenses.
- c. For loss or damage by theft, the following types of property are covered only up to the limits shown:
 - (1) \$2,500 for furs, fur garments and garments trimmed with fur.
 - (2) \$2,500 for jewelry, watches, watch movements, jewels, pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, bullion, gold, silver, platinum and other precious alloys or metals. This limit does not apply to jewelry and watches worth \$100 or less per item.

- (3) \$2,500 for patterns, dies, molds and forms.

5. Additional Coverages

a. Debris Removal

- (1) Subject to Paragraphs (3) and (4), we will pay your expense to remove debris of Covered Property caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss that occurs during the policy period. The expenses will be paid only if they are reported to us in writing within 180 days of the date of direct physical loss or damage.
- (2) Debris Removal does not apply to costs to:
- (a) Extract "pollutants" from land or water; or
 - (b) Remove, restore or replace polluted land or water.
- (3) Subject to the exceptions in Paragraph (4), the following provisions apply:
- (a) The most that we will pay for the total of direct physical loss or damage plus debris removal expense is the Limit of Insurance applicable to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
 - (b) Subject to Paragraph (a) above, the amount we will pay for debris removal expense is limited to 25% of the sum of the deductible plus the amount that we pay for direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
- (4) We will pay up to an additional \$10,000 for debris removal expense, for each location, in any one occurrence of physical loss or damage to Covered Property, if one or both of the following circumstances apply:
- (a) The total of the actual debris removal expense plus the amount we pay for direct physical loss or damage exceeds the Limit of Insurance on the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
 - (b) The actual debris removal expense exceeds 25% of the sum of the deductible plus the amount that we pay for direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.

Therefore, if Paragraphs (4)(a) and/or (4)(b) apply, our total payment for direct physical loss or damage and debris removal expense may reach but will never exceed the Limit of Insurance on

the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage, plus \$10,000.

(5) Examples

Example #1

Limit of Insurance	\$90,000
Amount of Deductible	\$500
Amount of Loss	\$50,000
Amount of Loss Payable	\$49,500
	(\$50,000 – \$500)
Debris Removal Expense	\$10,000
Debris Removal Expense Payable	\$10,000
	(\$10,000 is 20% of \$50,000)

The debris removal expense is less than 25% of the sum of the loss payable plus the deductible. The sum of the loss payable and the debris removal expense (\$49,500 + \$10,000 = \$59,500) is less than the Limit of Insurance. Therefore the full amount of debris removal expense is payable in accordance with the terms of Paragraph (3).

Example #2

Limit of Insurance	\$ 90,000
Amount of Deductible	\$ 500
Amount of Loss	\$ 80,000
Amount of Loss Payable	\$ 79,500
	(\$80,000 – \$500)
Debris Removal Expense	\$ 30,000
Debris Removal Expense Payable	
Basic Amount	\$ 10,500
Additional Amount	\$ 10,000

The basic amount payable for debris removal expense under the terms of Paragraph (3) is calculated as follows: \$80,000 (\$79,500 + \$500) x .25 = \$20,000; capped at \$10,500). The cap applies because the sum of the loss payable (\$79,500) and the basic amount payable for debris removal expense (\$10,500) cannot exceed the Limit of Insurance (\$90,000).

The additional amount payable for debris removal expense is provided in accordance with the terms of Paragraph (4), because the debris removal expense (\$30,000) exceeds 25% of the loss payable plus the deductible (\$30,000 is 37.5% of \$80,000), and because the sum of the loss payable and debris removal expense (\$79,500 + \$30,000 = \$109,500) would exceed the Limit of Insurance (\$90,000). The additional amount of covered debris

removal expense is \$10,000, the maximum payable under Paragraph **(4)**. Thus the total payable for debris removal expense in this example is \$20,500; \$9,500 of the debris removal expense is not covered.

b. Preservation Of Property

If it is necessary to move Covered Property from the described premises to preserve it from loss or damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for any direct physical loss of or damage to that property:

- (1)** While it is being moved or while temporarily stored at another location; and
- (2)** Only if the loss or damage occurs within 30 days after the property is first moved.

c. Fire Department Service Charge

When the fire department is called to save or protect Covered Property from a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay up to \$2,500, unless a different limit is shown in the Declarations, for your liability for fire department service charges:

- (1)** Assumed by contract or agreement prior to loss; or
- (2)** Required by local ordinance.

d. Collapse

The coverage provided under this Additional Coverage – Collapse applies only to an abrupt collapse as described and limited in Paragraphs **d.(1)** through **d.(7)**.

- (1)** For the purpose of this Additional Coverage – Collapse, abrupt collapse means an abrupt falling down or caving in of a building or any part of a building with the result that the building or part of the building cannot be occupied for its intended purpose.
- (2)** We will pay for direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property, caused by abrupt collapse of a building or any part of a building that is insured under this policy or that contains Covered Property insured under this policy, if such collapse is caused by one or more of the following:
 - (a)** Building decay that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such decay is known to an insured prior to collapse;
 - (b)** Insect or vermin damage that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such damage is known to an insured prior to collapse;
 - (c)** Use of defective material or methods in construction, remodeling or

renovation if the abrupt collapse occurs during the course of the construction, remodeling or renovation.

- (d)** Use of defective material or methods in construction, remodeling or renovation if the abrupt collapse occurs after the construction, remodeling or renovation is complete, but only if the collapse is caused in part by:
 - (i)** A cause of loss listed in Paragraph **(2)(a)** or **(2)(b)**;
 - (ii)** One or more of the "specified causes of loss";
 - (iii)** Breakage of building glass;
 - (iv)** Weight of people or personal property; or
 - (v)** Weight of rain that collects on a roof.

(3) This Additional Coverage – Collapse does **not apply to:**

- (a)** A building or any part of a building that is in danger of falling down or caving in;
- (b)** A part of a building that is standing, even if it has separated from another part of the building; or
- (c)** A building that is standing or any part of a building that is standing, even if it shows evidence of cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.

(4) With respect to the following property:

- (a)** Awnings;
- (b)** Gutters and downspouts;
- (c)** Yard fixtures;
- (d)** Outdoor swimming pools;
- (e)** Piers, wharves and docks;
- (f)** Beach or diving platforms or appurtenances;
- (g)** Retaining walls; and
- (h)** Walks, roadways and other paved surfaces;

if an abrupt collapse is caused by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs **(2)(a)** through **(2)(d)**, we will pay for loss or damage to that property only if such loss or damage is a direct result of the abrupt collapse of a building insured under this policy and the property is Covered Property under this policy.

- (5)** If personal property abruptly falls down or caves in and such collapse is **not** the result of abrupt collapse of a building,

we will pay for loss or damage to Covered Property caused by such collapse of personal property only if:

- (a) The collapse of personal property was caused by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs **(2)(a)** through **(2)(d)** of this Additional Coverage;
- (b) The personal property which collapses is inside a building; and
- (c) The property which collapses is not of a kind listed in Paragraph **(4)**, regardless of whether that kind of property is considered to be personal property or real property.

The coverage stated in this Paragraph **(5)** does not apply to personal property if marring and/or scratching is the only damage to that personal property caused by the collapse.

- (6) This Additional Coverage – Collapse does not apply to personal property that has not abruptly fallen down or caved in, even if the personal property shows evidence of cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.
- (7) This Additional Coverage – Collapse will not increase the Limits of Insurance provided in this policy.
- (8) The term Covered Cause of Loss includes the Additional Coverage – Collapse as described and limited in Paragraphs **d.(1)** through **d.(7)**.

e. Water Damage, Other Liquids, Powder Or Molten Material Damage

If loss or damage caused by or resulting from covered water or other liquid, powder or molten material occurs, we will also pay the cost to tear out and replace any part of the building or structure to repair damage to the system or appliance from which the water or other substance escapes.

We will not pay the cost to repair any defect that caused the loss or damage; but we will pay the cost to repair or replace damaged parts of fire extinguishing equipment if the damage:

- (1) Results in discharge of any substance from an automatic fire protection system; or
- (2) Is directly caused by freezing.

f. Business Income

(1) Business Income

- (a) We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your "operations" during the "period of

restoration". The suspension must be caused by direct physical loss of or damage to property at the described premises. The loss or damage must be caused by or result from a Covered Cause of Loss. With respect to loss of or damage to personal property in the open or personal property in a vehicle, the described premises include the area within 100 feet of the site at which the described premises are located.

With respect to the requirements set forth in the preceding paragraph, if you occupy only part of the site at which the described premises are located, your premises means:

- (i) The portion of the building which you rent, lease or occupy; and
 - (ii) Any area within the building or on the site at which the described premises are located, if that area services, or is used to gain access to, the described premises.
- (b) We will only pay for loss of Business Income that you sustain during the "period of restoration" and that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. We will only pay for ordinary payroll expenses for 60 days following the date of direct physical loss or damage, unless a greater number of days is shown in the Declarations.
 - (c) Business Income means the:
 - (i) Net Income (Net Profit or Loss before income taxes) that would have been earned or incurred if no physical loss or damage had occurred, but not including any Net Income that would likely have been earned as a result of an increase in the volume of business due to favorable business conditions caused by the impact of the Covered Cause of Loss on customers or on other businesses; and
 - (ii) Continuing normal operating expenses incurred, including payroll.
 - (d) Ordinary payroll expenses:
 - (i) Means payroll expenses for all your employees except:
 - i. Officers;
 - ii. Executives;

- iii. Department Managers;
 - iv. Employees under contract; and
 - v. Additional Exemptions shown in the Declarations as:
 - Job Classifications; or
 - Employees.
- (ii) Include:
- i. Payroll;
 - ii. Employee benefits, if directly related to payroll;
 - iii. FICA payments you pay;
 - iv. Union dues you pay; and
 - v. Workers' compensation premiums.

(2) Extended Business Income

- (a) If the necessary suspension of your "operations" produces a Business Income loss payable under this policy, we will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you incur during the period that:
- (i) Begins on the date property except finished stock is actually repaired, rebuilt or replaced and "operations" are resumed; and
 - (ii) Ends on the earlier of:
 - i. The date you could restore your "operations", with reasonable speed, to the level which would generate the Business Income amount that would have existed if no direct physical loss or damage had occurred; or
 - ii. 30 consecutive days after the date determined in Paragraph (a)(i) above, unless a greater number of consecutive days is shown in the Declarations.

However, Extended Business Income does not apply to loss of Business Income incurred as a result of unfavorable business conditions caused by the impact of the Covered Cause of Loss in the area where the described premises are located.

- (b) Loss of Business Income must be caused by direct physical loss or damage at the described premises caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.
- (3) With respect to the coverage provided in this Additional Coverage, suspension means:

- (a) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; or
 - (b) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenable, if coverage for Business Income applies.
- (4) This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

g. Extra Expense

- (1) We will pay necessary Extra Expense you incur during the "period of restoration" that you would not have incurred if there had been no direct physical loss or damage to property at the described premises. The loss or damage must be caused by or result from a Covered Cause of Loss. With respect to loss of or damage to personal property in the open or personal property in a vehicle, the described premises include the area within 100 feet of the site at which the described premises are located.

With respect to the requirements set forth in the preceding paragraph, if you occupy only part of the site at which the described premises are located, your premises means:

- (a) The portion of the building which you rent, lease or occupy; and
- (b) Any area within the building or on the site at which the described premises are located, if that area services, or is used to gain access to, the described premises.

- (2) Extra Expense means expense incurred:

- (a) To avoid or minimize the suspension of business and to continue "operations":
 - (i) At the described premises; or
 - (ii) At replacement premises or at temporary locations, including relocation expenses, and costs to equip and operate the replacement or temporary locations.
- (b) To minimize the suspension of business if you cannot continue "operations".
- (c) To:
 - (i) Repair or replace any property; or
 - (ii) Research, replace or restore the lost information on damaged "valuable papers and records";

to the extent it reduces the amount of loss that otherwise would have been payable under this Additional Coverage or Additional Coverage f. Business Income.

- (3) With respect to the coverage provided in this Additional Coverage, suspension means:
- (a) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; or
 - (b) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenable, if coverage for Business Income applies.
- (4) We will only pay for Extra Expense that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

h. Pollutant Clean-up And Removal

We will pay your expense to extract "pollutants" from land or water at the described premises if the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of the "pollutants" is caused by or results from a Covered Cause of Loss that occurs during the policy period. The expenses will be paid only if they are reported to us in writing within 180 days of the date on which the Covered Cause of Loss occurs.

This Additional Coverage does not apply to costs to test for, monitor or assess the existence, concentration or effects of "pollutants". But we will pay for testing which is performed in the course of extracting the "pollutants" from the land or water.

The most we will pay for each location under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000 for the sum of all such expenses arising out of Covered Causes of Loss occurring during each separate 12-month period of this policy.

i. Civil Authority

When a Covered Cause of Loss causes damage to property other than property at the described premises, we will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises, provided that both of the following apply:

- (1) Access to the area immediately surrounding the damaged property is prohibited by civil authority as a result of

the damage, and the described premises are within that area but are not more than one mile from the damaged property; and

- (2) The action of civil authority is taken in response to dangerous physical conditions resulting from the damage or continuation of the Covered Cause of Loss that caused the damage, or the action is taken to enable a civil authority to have unimpeded access to the damaged property.

Civil Authority coverage for Business Income will begin 72 hours after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises and will apply for a period of up to four consecutive weeks from the date on which such coverage began.

Civil Authority coverage for necessary Extra Expense will begin immediately after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises and will end:

- (1) Four consecutive weeks after the date of that action; or
- (2) When your Civil Authority coverage for Business Income ends;
- whichever is later.

The definitions of Business Income and Extra Expense contained in the Business Income and Extra Expense Additional Coverages also apply to this Civil Authority Additional Coverage. The Civil Authority Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

j. Money Orders And "Counterfeit Money"

We will pay for loss resulting directly from your having accepted in good faith, in exchange for merchandise, "money" or services:

- (1) Money orders issued by any post office, express company or bank that are not paid upon presentation; or
- (2) "Counterfeit money" that is acquired during the regular course of business.

The most we will pay for any loss under this Additional Coverage is \$1,000.

k. Forgery Or Alteration

- (1) We will pay for loss resulting directly from forgery or alteration of, any check, draft, promissory note, bill of exchange or similar written promise of payment in "money", that you or your agent has issued, or that was issued by someone who impersonates you or your agent.
- (2) If you are sued for refusing to pay the

check, draft, promissory note, bill of exchange or similar written promise of payment in "money", on the basis that it has been forged or altered, and you have our written consent to defend against the suit, we will pay for any reasonable legal expenses that you incur in that defense.

- (3) For the purpose of this coverage, check includes a substitute check as defined in the Check Clearing for the 21st Century Act, and will be treated the same as the original it replaced.
- (4) The most we will pay for any loss, including legal expenses, under this Additional Coverage is \$2,500, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

I. Increased Cost Of Construction

- (1) This Additional Coverage applies only to buildings insured on a replacement cost basis.
- (2) In the event of damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to a building that is Covered Property, we will pay the increased costs incurred to comply with enforcement of an ordinance or law in the course of repair, rebuilding or replacement of damaged parts of that property, subject to the limitations stated in Paragraphs (3) through (9) of this Additional Coverage.
- (3) The ordinance or law referred to in Paragraph (2) of this Additional Coverage is an ordinance or law that regulates the construction or repair of buildings or establishes zoning or land use requirements at the described premises, and is in force at the time of loss.
- (4) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay any costs due to an ordinance or law that:
 - (a) You were required to comply with before the loss, even when the building was undamaged; and
 - (b) You failed to comply with.
- (5) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay for:
 - (a) The enforcement of any ordinance or law which requires demolition, repair, replacement, reconstruction, remodeling or remediation of property due to contamination by "pollutants" or due to the presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot; or

- (b) Any costs associated with the enforcement of an ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of "pollutants", "fungi", wet rot or dry rot.

- (6) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage, for each described building insured under Section I – Property, is \$10,000. If a damaged building(s) is covered under a blanket Limit of Insurance which applies to more than one building or item of property, then the most we will pay under this Additional Coverage, for each damaged building, is \$10,000.

The amount payable under this Additional Coverage is additional insurance.

- (7) With respect to this Additional Coverage:
 - (a) We will not pay for the Increased Cost of Construction:
 - (i) Until the property is actually repaired or replaced, at the same or another premises; and
 - (ii) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage, not to exceed two years. We may extend this period in writing during the two years.
 - (b) If the building is repaired or replaced at the same premises, or if you elect to rebuild at another premises, the most we will pay for the Increased Cost of Construction is the increased cost of construction at the same premises.
 - (c) If the ordinance or law requires relocation to another premises, the most we will pay for the Increased Cost of Construction is the increased cost of construction at the new premises.
- (8) This Additional Coverage is not subject to the terms of the Ordinance Or Law Exclusion, to the extent that such Exclusion would conflict with the provisions of this Additional Coverage.
- (9) The costs addressed in the Loss Payment Property Loss Condition in Section I – Property do not include the increased cost attributable to enforcement of an ordinance or law. The amount payable under this

Additional Coverage, as stated in Paragraph (6) of this Additional Coverage, is not subject to such limitation.

m. Business Income From Dependent Properties

- (1) We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to physical loss or damage at the premises of a dependent property caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

However, this Additional Coverage does not apply when the only loss to dependent property is loss or damage to "electronic data", including destruction or corruption of "electronic data". If the dependent property sustains loss or damage to "electronic data" and other property, coverage under this Additional Coverage will not continue once the other property is repaired, rebuilt or replaced.

The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$5,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is indicated in the Declarations.

- (2) We will reduce the amount of your Business Income loss, other than Extra Expense, to the extent you can resume "operations", in whole or in part, by using any other available:
- (a) Source of materials; or
 - (b) Outlet for your products.
- (3) If you do not resume "operations", or do not resume "operations" as quickly as possible, we will pay based on the length of time it would have taken to resume "operations" as quickly as possible.
- (4) Dependent property means property owned by others whom you depend on to:
- (a) Deliver materials or services to you, or to others for your account. But services does not mean water, communication or power supply services;
 - (b) Accept your products or services;
 - (c) Manufacture your products for delivery to your customers under contract for sale; or
 - (d) Attract customers to your business.
- The dependent property must be located in the coverage territory of this policy.
- (5) The coverage period for Business Income under this Additional Coverage:

- (a) Begins 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the premises of the dependent property; and

- (b) Ends on the date when the property at the premises of the dependent property should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.

- (6) The Business Income coverage period, as stated in Paragraph (5), does not include any increased period required due to the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:

- (a) Regulates the construction, use or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property; or
- (b) Requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".

The expiration date of this policy will not reduce the Business Income coverage period.

- (7) The definition of Business Income contained in the Business Income Additional Coverage also applies to this Business Income From Dependent Properties Additional Coverage.

n. Glass Expenses

- (1) We will pay for expenses incurred to put up temporary plates or board up openings if repair or replacement of damaged glass is delayed.
- (2) We will pay for expenses incurred to remove or replace obstructions when repairing or replacing glass that is part of a building. This does not include removing or replacing window displays.

o. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense

- (1) We will pay:
- (a) The cost of recharging or replacing, whichever is less, your fire extinguishers and fire extinguishing systems (including hydrostatic testing if needed) if they are discharged on or within 100 feet of the described premises; and
 - (b) For loss or damage to Covered Property if such loss or damage is the result of an accidental discharge of chemicals from a fire extinguisher or a fire extinguishing system.

- (2) No coverage will apply if the fire extinguishing system is discharged during installation or testing.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$5,000 in any one occurrence.

p. Electronic Data

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this Additional Coverage, we will pay for the cost to replace or restore "electronic data" which has been destroyed or corrupted by a Covered Cause of Loss. To the extent that "electronic data" is not replaced or restored, the loss will be valued at the cost of replacement of the media on which the "electronic data" was stored, with blank media of substantially identical type.
- (2) The Covered Causes of Loss applicable to Business Personal Property include a computer virus, harmful code or similar instruction introduced into or enacted on a computer system (including "electronic data") or a network to which it is connected, designed to damage or destroy any part of the system or disrupt its normal operation. But there is no coverage for loss or damage caused by or resulting from manipulation of a computer system (including "electronic data") by any employee, including a temporary or leased employee, or by an entity retained by you, or for you, to inspect, design, install, modify, maintain, repair or replace that system.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage – Electronic Data for all loss or damage sustained in any one policy year, regardless of the number of occurrences of loss or damage or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved, is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. If loss payment on the first occurrence does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for subsequent loss or damage sustained in, but not after, that policy year. With respect to an occurrence which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or damage in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss or damage is deemed to be sustained in the policy year in which the occurrence began.

q. Interruption Of Computer Operations

- (1) Subject to all provisions of this Additional Coverage, you may extend the insurance that applies to Business

Income and Extra Expense to apply to a suspension of "operations" caused by an interruption in computer operations due to destruction or corruption of "electronic data" due to a Covered Cause of Loss.

- (2) With respect to the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage, the Covered Causes of Loss are subject to the following:
 - (a) Coverage under this Additional Coverage – Interruption Of Computer Operations is limited to the "specified causes of loss" and Collapse.
 - (b) If the Businessowners Coverage Form is endorsed to add a Covered Cause of Loss, the additional Covered Cause of Loss does not apply to the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage.
 - (c) The Covered Causes of Loss include a computer virus, harmful code or similar instruction introduced into or enacted on a computer system (including "electronic data") or a network to which it is connected, designed to damage or destroy any part of the system or disrupt its normal operation. But there is no coverage for an interruption related to manipulation of a computer system (including "electronic data") by any employee, including a temporary or leased employee, or by an entity retained by you, or for you, to inspect, design, install, modify, maintain, repair or replace that system.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage – Interruption Of Computer Operations for all loss sustained and expense incurred in any one policy year, regardless of the number of interruptions or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved, is \$10,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. If loss payment relating to the first interruption does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for loss or expense sustained or incurred as a result of subsequent interruptions in that policy year. A balance remaining at the end of a policy year does not increase the amount of insurance in the next policy year. With respect to any interruption which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or expense in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss and

expense is deemed to be sustained or incurred in the policy year in which the interruption began.

- (4) This Additional Coverage – Interruption Of Computer Operations does not apply to loss sustained or expense incurred after the end of the "period of restoration", even if the amount of insurance stated in (3) above has not been exhausted.
- (5) Coverage for Business Income does not apply when a suspension of "operations" is caused by destruction or corruption of "electronic data", or any loss or damage to "electronic data", except as provided under Paragraphs (1) through (4) of this Additional Coverage.
- (6) Coverage for Extra Expense does not apply when action is taken to avoid or minimize a suspension of "operations" caused by destruction or corruption of "electronic data", or any loss or damage to "electronic data", except as provided under Paragraphs (1) through (4) of this Additional Coverage.

r. Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot Or Dry Rot

- (1) The coverage described in Paragraphs r.(2) and r.(6) only applies when the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot are the result of a "specified cause of loss" other than fire or lightning that occurs during the policy period and only if all reasonable means were used to save and preserve the property from further damage at the time of and after that occurrence.
- (2) We will pay for loss or damage by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. As used in this Limited Coverage, the term loss or damage means:
 - (a) Direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property caused by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, including the cost of removal of the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot;
 - (b) The cost to tear out and replace any part of the building or other property as needed to gain access to the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot; and
 - (c) The cost of testing performed after removal, repair, replacement or restoration of the damaged property is completed, provided there is a reason to believe that "fungi", wet rot or dry rot are present.
- (3) The coverage described under this Limited Coverage is limited to \$15,000. Regardless of the number of claims, this limit is the most we will pay for the total

of all loss or damage arising out of all occurrences of "specified causes of loss" (other than fire or lightning) which take place in a 12-month period (starting with the beginning of the present annual policy period). With respect to a particular occurrence of loss which results in "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, we will not pay more than the total of \$15,000 even if the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot continues to be present or active, or recurs, in a later policy period.

- (4) The coverage provided under this Limited Coverage does not increase the applicable Limit of Insurance on any Covered Property. If a particular occurrence results in loss or damage by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, and other loss or damage, we will not pay more, for the total of all loss or damage, than the applicable Limit of Insurance on the affected Covered Property.

If there is covered loss or damage to Covered Property, not caused by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, loss payment will not be limited by the terms of this Limited Coverage, except to the extent that "fungi", wet rot or dry rot causes an increase in the loss. Any such increase in the loss will be subject to the terms of this Limited Coverage.

- (5) The terms of this Limited Coverage do not increase or reduce the coverage provided under the Water Damage, Other Liquids, Powder Or Molten Material Damage or Collapse Additional Coverages.
- (6) The following applies only if Business Income and/or Extra Expense Coverage applies to the described premises and only if the suspension of "operations" satisfies all the terms and conditions of the applicable Business Income and/or Extra Expense Additional Coverage.
 - (a) If the loss which resulted in "fungi", wet rot or dry rot does not in itself necessitate a suspension of "operations", but such suspension is necessary due to loss or damage to property caused by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, then our payment under the Business Income and/or Extra Expense is limited to the amount of loss and/or expense sustained in a period of not more than 30 days. The days need not be consecutive.
 - (b) If a covered suspension of "operations" was caused by loss or damage other than "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, but remediation of "fungi",

wet rot or dry rot prolongs the "period of restoration", we will pay for loss and/or expense sustained during the delay (regardless of when such a delay occurs during the "period of restoration"), but such coverage is limited to 30 days. The days need not be consecutive.

6. Coverage Extensions

In addition to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property, you may extend the insurance provided by this policy as provided below.

Except as otherwise provided, the following Extensions apply to property located in or on the building described in the Declarations or in the open (or in a vehicle) within 100 feet of the described premises.

a. Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property

(1) Buildings

If this policy covers Buildings, you may extend that insurance to apply to:

- (a)** Your new buildings while being built on the described premises; and
- (b)** Buildings you acquire at premises other than the one described, intended for:
 - (i)** Similar use as the building described in the Declarations; or
 - (ii)** Use as a warehouse.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$250,000 at each building.

(2) Business Personal Property

If this policy covers Business Personal Property, you may extend that insurance to apply to:

- (a)** Business Personal Property, including such property that you newly acquire, at any location you acquire;
- (b)** Business Personal Property, including such property that you newly acquire, located at your newly constructed or acquired buildings at the location described in the Declarations; or
- (c)** Business Personal Property that you newly acquire, located at the described premises.

This Extension does not apply to personal property that you temporarily acquire in the course of installing or performing work on such property or your wholesale activities.

The most we will pay for loss or damage

under this Extension is \$100,000 at each building.

(3) Period Of Coverage

With respect to insurance on or at each newly acquired or constructed property, coverage will end when any of the following first occurs:

- (a)** This policy expires;
- (b)** 30 days expire after you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property; or
- (c)** You report values to us.

We will charge you additional premium for values reported from the date you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property.

b. Personal Property Off-premises

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your Covered Property, other than "money" and "securities", "valuable papers and records" or accounts receivable, while it is in the course of transit or at a premises you do not own, lease or operate. The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$10,000.

c. Outdoor Property

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your outdoor fences, radio and television antennas (including satellite dishes), signs (other than signs attached to buildings), trees, shrubs and plants, including debris removal expense. Loss or damage must be caused by or result from any of the following causes of loss:

- (1)** Fire;
- (2)** Lightning;
- (3)** Explosion;
- (4)** Riot or Civil Commotion; or
- (5)** Aircraft.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Property is shown in the Declarations, but not more than \$1,000 for any one tree, shrub or plant.

d. Personal Effects

You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to personal effects owned by you, your officers, your partners or "members", your "managers" or your employees. This extension does not apply to:

- (1) Tools or equipment used in your business; or
 - (2) Loss or damage by theft.
- The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500 at each described premises.

e. Valuable Papers And Records

- (1) You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to direct physical loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" that you own, or that are in your care, custody or control caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss. This Coverage Extension includes the cost to research, replace or restore the lost information on "valuable papers and records" for which duplicates do not exist.
- (2) This Coverage Extension does not apply to:
 - (a) Property held as samples or for delivery after sale; and
 - (b) Property in storage away from the premises shown in the Declarations.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for "valuable papers and records" is shown in the Declarations.
For "valuable papers and records" not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.
- (4) Loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" will be valued at the cost of restoration or replacement of the lost or damaged information. To the extent that the contents of the "valuable papers and records" are not restored, the "valuable papers and records" will be valued at the cost of replacement with blank materials of substantially identical type.
- (5) Paragraph **B.** Exclusions in Section **I** – Property does not apply to this Coverage Extension except for:
 - (a) Paragraph **B.1.c.**, Governmental Action;
 - (b) Paragraph **B.1.d.**, Nuclear Hazard;
 - (c) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action;
 - (d) Paragraph **B.2.f.**, Dishonesty;
 - (e) Paragraph **B.2.g.**, False Pretense;

- (f) Paragraph **B.2.m.(2)**, Errors Or Omissions; and
- (g) Paragraph **B.3.**

f. Accounts Receivable

- (1) You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to accounts receivable. We will pay:
 - (a) All amounts due from your customers that you are unable to collect;
 - (b) Interest charges on any loan required to offset amounts you are unable to collect pending our payment of these amounts;
 - (c) Collection expenses in excess of your normal collection expenses that are made necessary by loss or damage; and
 - (d) Other reasonable expenses that you incur to reestablish your records of accounts receivable;
 that result from direct physical loss or damage by any Covered Cause of Loss to your records of accounts receivable.
- (2) The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for accounts receivable is shown in the Declarations. For accounts receivable not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.
- (3) Paragraph **B.** Exclusions in Section **I** – Property does not apply to this Coverage Extension except for:
 - (a) Paragraph **B.1.c.**, Governmental Action;
 - (b) Paragraph **B.1.d.**, Nuclear Hazard;
 - (c) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action;
 - (d) Paragraph **B.2.f.**, Dishonesty;
 - (e) Paragraph **B.2.g.**, False Pretense;
 - (f) Paragraph **B.3.**; and
 - (g) Paragraph **B.6.**, Accounts Receivable Exclusion.

B. Exclusions

- 1. We will not pay for loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by any of the following. Such loss or damage is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the loss. These exclusions apply whether or not the loss event results in widespread damage or affects

a substantial area.

a. Ordinance Or Law

- (1)** The enforcement of any ordinance or law:
 - (a)** Regulating the construction, use or repair of any property; or
 - (b)** Requiring the tearing down of any property, including the cost of removing its debris.
- (2)** This exclusion, Ordinance Or Law, applies whether the loss results from:
 - (a)** An ordinance or law that is enforced even if the property has not been damaged; or
 - (b)** The increased costs incurred to comply with an ordinance or law in the course of construction, repair, renovation, remodeling or demolition of property or removal of its debris, following a physical loss to that property.

b. Earth Movement

- (1)** Earthquake, including any earth sinking, rising or shifting related to such event;
- (2)** Landslide, including any earth sinking, rising or shifting related to such event;
- (3)** Mine subsidence, meaning subsidence of a man-made mine, whether or not mining activity has ceased;
- (4)** Earth sinking (other than sinkhole collapse), rising or shifting including soil conditions which cause settling, cracking or other disarrangement of foundations or other parts of realty. Soil conditions include contraction, expansion, freezing, thawing, erosion, improperly compacted soil and the action of water under the ground surface.

But if Earth Movement, as described in Paragraphs **(1)** through **(4)** above, results in fire or explosion, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire or explosion.

- (5)** Volcanic eruption, explosion or effusion. But if volcanic eruption, explosion or effusion results in fire, building glass breakage or volcanic action, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, building glass breakage or volcanic action.

Volcanic action means direct loss or damage resulting from the eruption of a volcano when the loss or damage is caused by:

- (a)** Airborne volcanic blast or airborne shock waves;

(b) Ash, dust or particulate matter; or

(c) Lava flow.

All volcanic eruptions that occur within any 168-hour period will constitute a single occurrence.

Volcanic action does not include the cost to remove ash, dust or particulate matter that does not cause direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property.

c. Governmental Action

Seizure or destruction of property by order of governmental authority.

But we will pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from acts of destruction ordered by governmental authority and taken at the time of a fire to prevent its spread, if the fire would be covered under this policy.

d. Nuclear Hazard

Nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, however caused.

But if nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, results in fire, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire.

e. Utility Services

The failure of power, communication, water or other utility service supplied to the described premises, however caused, if the failure:

- (1)** Originates away from the described premises; or
- (2)** Originates at the described premises, but only if such failure involves equipment used to supply the utility service to the described premises from a source away from the described premises.

Failure of any utility service includes lack of sufficient capacity and reduction in supply.

Loss or damage caused by a surge of power is also excluded, if the surge would not have occurred but for an event causing a failure of power.

But if the failure or surge of power, or the failure of communication, water or other utility service, results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

Communication services include but are not limited to service relating to Internet access or access to any electronic, cellular or satellite network.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or damage to "computer(s)" and "electronic

data".

f. War And Military Action

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

g. Water

- (1) Flood, surface water, waves (including tidal wave and tsunami), tides, tidal water, overflow of any body of water, or spray from any of these, all whether or not driven by wind (including storm surge);
- (2) Mudslide or mudflow;
- (3) Water that backs up or overflows or is otherwise discharged from a sewer, drain, sump, sump pump or related equipment;
- (4) Water under the ground surface pressing on, or flowing or seeping through:
 - (a) Foundations, walls, floors or paved surfaces;
 - (b) Basements, whether paved or not; or
 - (c) Doors, windows or other openings; or
- (5) Waterborne material carried or otherwise moved by any of the water referred to in Paragraph (1), (3) or (4), or material carried or otherwise moved by mudslide or mudflow.

This exclusion applies regardless of whether any of the above, in Paragraphs (1) through (5), is caused by an act of nature or is otherwise caused. An example of a situation to which this exclusion applies is the situation where a dam, levee, seawall or other boundary or containment system fails in whole or in part, for any reason, to contain the water.

But if any of the above, in Paragraphs (1) through (5), results in fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage.

h. Certain Computer-related Losses

- (1) The failure, malfunction or inadequacy of:
 - (a) Any of the following, whether

belonging to any insured or to others:

- (i) "Computer" hardware, including microprocessors or other electronic data processing equipment as may be described elsewhere in this policy;
- (ii) "Computer" application software or other "electronic data" as may be described elsewhere in this policy;
- (iii) "Computer" operating systems and related software;
- (iv) "Computer" networks;
- (v) Microprocessors ("computer" chips) not part of any "computer" system; or
- (vi) Any other computerized or electronic equipment or components; or
- (b) Any other products, and any services, data or functions that directly or indirectly use or rely upon, in any manner, any of the items listed in Paragraph (a) above;

due to the inability to correctly recognize, distinguish, interpret or accept one or more dates or times. An example is the inability of computer software to recognize the year 2000.

- (2) Any advice, consultation, design, evaluation, inspection, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement or supervision provided or done by you or for you to determine, rectify or test for, any potential or actual problems described in Paragraph (1) above.

However, if excluded loss or damage, as described in Paragraph (1) above results in a "specified cause of loss" under Section I – Property, we will pay only for the loss or damage caused by such "specified cause of loss".

We will not pay for repair, replacement or modification of any items in Paragraph (1)(a) or (1)(b) to correct any deficiencies or change any features.

i. "Fungi", Wet Rot Or Dry Rot

Presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot.

But if "fungi", wet rot or dry rot result in a "specified cause of loss", we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss".

This exclusion does not apply:

- (1) When "fungi", wet rot or dry rot result from fire or lightning; or

- (2) To the extent that coverage is provided in the Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot Or Dry Rot Additional Coverage, with respect to loss or damage by a cause of loss other than fire or lightning.

j. Virus Or Bacteria

- (1) Any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease.
- (2) However, the exclusion in Paragraph (1) does not apply to loss or damage caused by or resulting from "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. Such loss or damage is addressed in Exclusion i.;
- (3) With respect to any loss or damage subject to the exclusion in Paragraph (1), such exclusion supersedes any exclusion relating to "pollutants".

2. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following:

a. Electrical Apparatus

Artificially generated electrical, magnetic or electromagnetic energy that damages, disturbs, disrupts or otherwise interferes with any:

- (1) Electrical or electronic wire, device, appliance, system or network; or
- (2) Device, appliance, system or network utilizing cellular or satellite technology.

For the purpose of this exclusion, electrical, magnetic or electromagnetic energy includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Electrical current, including arcing;
- (2) Electrical charge produced or conducted by a magnetic or electromagnetic field;
- (3) Pulse of electromagnetic energy; or
- (4) Electromagnetic waves or microwaves.

But if fire results, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by fire.

We will pay for loss or damage to "computer(s)" due to artificially generated electrical, magnetic or electromagnetic energy if such loss or damage is caused by or results from:

- (1) An occurrence that took place within 100 feet of the described premises; or
- (2) Interruption of electric power supply, power surge, blackout or brownout if the cause of such occurrence took place within 100 feet of the described premises.

b. Consequential Losses

Delay, loss of use or loss of market.

c. Smoke, Vapor, Gas

Smoke, vapor or gas from agricultural smudging or industrial operations.

d. Steam Apparatus

Explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines owned or leased by you, or operated under your control. But if explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines results in fire or combustion explosion, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire or combustion explosion. We will also pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from the explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any fired vessel or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.

e. Frozen Plumbing

Water, other liquids, powder or molten material that leaks or flows from plumbing, heating, air conditioning or other equipment (except fire protective systems) caused by or resulting from freezing, unless:

- (1) You do your best to maintain heat in the building or structure; or
- (2) You drain the equipment and shut off the supply if the heat is not maintained.

f. Dishonesty

Dishonest or criminal acts by you, anyone else with an interest in the property, or any of your or their partners, "members", officers, "managers", employees, directors, trustees, authorized representatives or anyone to whom you entrust the property for any purpose:

- (1) Acting alone or in collusion with others; or
- (2) Whether or not occurring during the hours of employment.

This exclusion does not apply to acts of destruction by your employees; but theft by employees is not covered.

With respect to accounts receivable and "valuable papers and records", this exclusion does not apply to carriers for hire.

This exclusion does not apply to coverage that is provided under the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage.

g. False Pretense

Voluntary parting with any property by you or anyone else to whom you have entrusted the property if induced to do so by any fraudulent scheme, trick, device or false pretense.

h. Exposed Property

Rain, snow, ice or sleet to personal property in the open.

i. Collapse

- (1) Collapse, including any of the following conditions of property or any part of the property:
- (a) An abrupt falling down or caving in;
 - (b) Loss of structural integrity, including separation of parts of the property or property in danger of falling down or caving in; or
 - (c) Any cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion as such condition relates to Paragraph **i.(1)(a)** or **i.(1)(b)**.

But if collapse results in a Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

- (2) This Exclusion **i.**, does not apply:

- (a) To the extent that coverage is provided under the Additional Coverage – Collapse; or
- (b) To collapse caused by one or more of the following:
 - (i) The "specified causes of loss";
 - (ii) Breakage of building glass;
 - (iii) Weight of rain that collects on a roof; or
 - (iv) Weight of people or personal property.

j. Pollution

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" unless the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape is itself caused by any of the "specified causes of loss". But if the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" results in a "specified cause of loss", we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss".

k. Neglect

Neglect of an insured to use all reasonable means to save and preserve property from further damage at and after the time of loss.

l. Other Types Of Loss

- (1) Wear and tear;
- (2) Rust or other corrosion, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself;

- (3) Smog;
- (4) Settling, cracking, shrinking or expansion;
- (5) Nesting or infestation, or discharge or release of waste products or secretions, by insects, birds, rodents or other animals;
- (6) Mechanical breakdown, including rupture or bursting caused by centrifugal force.

This exclusion does not apply with respect to the breakdown of "computer(s)";
- (7) The following causes of loss to personal property:

- (a) Dampness or dryness of atmosphere;
- (b) Changes in or extremes of temperature; or
- (c) Marring or scratching.

But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in Paragraphs **(1)** through **(7)** above results in a "specified cause of loss" or building glass breakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss" or building glass breakage.

m. Errors Or Omissions

Errors or omissions in:

- (1) Programming, processing or storing data, as described under "electronic data" or in any "computer" operations; or
- (2) Processing or copying "valuable papers and records".

However, we will pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by resulting fire or explosion if these causes of loss would be covered by this coverage form.

n. Installation, Testing, Repair

Errors or deficiency in design, installation, testing, maintenance, modification or repair of your "computer" system including "electronic data".

However, we will pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by resulting fire or explosion if these causes of loss would be covered by this coverage form.

o. Electrical Disturbance

Electrical or magnetic injury, disturbance or erasure of "electronic data", except as provided for under the Additional Coverages of Section **I** – Property.

However, we will pay for direct loss or damage caused by lightning.

p. Continuous Or Repeated Seepage Or Leakage Of Water

Continuous or repeated seepage or leakage of water, or the presence or condensation of humidity, moisture or vapor, that occurs over a period of 14 days or more.

3. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following Paragraphs **a.** through **c.** But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in Paragraphs **a.** through **c.** results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

a. Weather Conditions

Weather conditions. But this exclusion only applies if weather conditions contribute in any way with a cause or event excluded in Paragraph **B.1.** above to produce the loss or damage.

b. Acts Or Decisions

Acts or decisions, including the failure to act or decide, of any person, group, organization or governmental body.

c. Negligent Work

Faulty, inadequate or defective:

- (1) Planning, zoning, development, surveying, siting;
- (2) Design, specifications, workmanship, repair, construction, renovation, remodeling, grading, compaction;
- (3) Materials used in repair, construction, renovation or remodeling; or
- (4) Maintenance;

of part or all of any property on or off the described premises.

4. Additional Exclusion

The following applies only to the property specified in this Additional Exclusion.

Loss Or Damage To Products

We will not pay for loss or damage to any merchandise, goods or other product caused by or resulting from error or omission by any person or entity (including those having possession under an arrangement where work or a portion of the work is outsourced) in any stage of the development, production or use of the product, including planning, testing, processing, packaging, installation, maintenance or repair. This exclusion applies to any effect that compromises the form, substance or quality of the product. But if such error or omission results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

5. Business Income And Extra Expense Exclusions

- a.** We will not pay for:

- (1) Any Extra Expense, or increase of Business Income loss, caused by or resulting from:

- (a) Delay in rebuilding, repairing or replacing the property or resuming "operations", due to interference at the location of the rebuilding, repair or replacement by strikers or other persons; or
- (b) Suspension, lapse or cancellation of any license, lease or contract. But if the suspension, lapse or cancellation is directly caused by the suspension of "operations", we will cover such loss that affects your Business Income during the "period of restoration" and any extension of the "period of restoration" in accordance with the terms of the Extended Business Income Additional Coverage.

- (2) Any other consequential loss.

- b.** With respect to this exclusion, suspension means:

- (1) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; and
- (2) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenable, if coverage for Business Income applies.

6. Accounts Receivable Exclusion

The following additional exclusion applies to the Accounts Receivable Coverage Extension:

We will not pay for:

- a.** Loss or damage caused by or resulting from alteration, falsification, concealment or destruction of records of accounts receivable done to conceal the wrongful giving, taking or withholding of "money", "securities" or other property.

This exclusion applies only to the extent of the wrongful giving, taking or withholding.

- b.** Loss or damage caused by or resulting from bookkeeping, accounting or billing errors or omissions.
- c.** Any loss or damage that requires any audit of records or any inventory computation to prove its factual existence.

C. Limits Of Insurance

1. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the applicable Limits of Insurance of Section **I** – Property shown in the Declarations.
2. The most we will pay for loss of or damage to outdoor signs attached to buildings is \$1,000 per sign in any one occurrence.

3. The amounts of insurance applicable to the Coverage Extensions and the following Additional Coverages apply in accordance with the terms of such coverages and are in addition to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property:

- a. Fire Department Service Charge;
- b. Pollutant Clean-up And Removal;
- c. Increased Cost Of Construction;
- d. Business Income From Dependent Properties;
- e. Electronic Data; and
- f. Interruption Of Computer Operations.

4. Building Limit – Automatic Increase

- a. In accordance with Paragraph **C.4.b.**, the Limit of Insurance for Buildings will automatically increase by 8%, unless a different percentage of annual increase is shown in the Declarations.
- b. The amount of increase is calculated as follows:
 - (1) Multiply the Building limit that applied on the most recent of the policy inception date, the policy anniversary date, or any other policy change amending the Building limit by:
 - (a) The percentage of annual increase shown in the Declarations, expressed as a decimal (example: 7% is .07); or
 - (b) .08, if no percentage of annual increase is shown in the Declarations; and
 - (2) Multiply the number calculated in accordance with **b.(1)** by the number of days since the beginning of the current policy year, or the effective date of the most recent policy change amending the Building limit, divided by 365.

Example:

If:

The applicable Building limit is \$100,000. The annual percentage increase is 8%. The number of days since the beginning of the policy year (or last policy change) is 146.

The amount of increase is
 $\$100,000 \times .08 \times 146 \div 365 = \$3,200.$

5. Business Personal Property Limit – Seasonal Increase

- a. Subject to Paragraph **5.b.**, the Limit of Insurance for Business Personal Property is automatically increased by:
 - (1) The Business Personal Property – Seasonal Increase percentage shown in

the Declarations; or

- (2) 25% if no Business Personal Property – Seasonal Increase percentage is shown in the Declarations;

to provide for seasonal variances.

- b. The increase described in Paragraph **5.a** will apply only if the Limit of Insurance shown for Business Personal Property in the Declarations is at least 100% of your average monthly values during the lesser of:

- (1) The 12 months immediately preceding the date the loss or damage occurs; or
- (2) The period of time you have been in business as of the date the loss or damage occurs.

D. Deductibles

- 1. We will not pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence until the amount of loss or damage exceeds the Deductible shown in the Declarations. We will then pay the amount of loss or damage in excess of the Deductible up to the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section I – Property.
- 2. Regardless of the amount of the Deductible, the most we will deduct from any loss or damage under all of the following Optional Coverages in any one occurrence is the Optional Coverage Deductible shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Money and Securities;
 - b. Employee Dishonesty;
 - c. Outdoor Signs; and
 - d. Forgery or Alteration.

But this Optional Coverage Deductible will not increase the Deductible shown in the Declarations. This Deductible will be used to satisfy the requirements of the Deductible in the Declarations.

- 3. No deductible applies to the following Additional Coverages:
 - a. Fire Department Service Charge;
 - b. Business Income;
 - c. Extra Expense;
 - d. Civil Authority; and
 - e. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense.

E. Property Loss Conditions

1. Abandonment

There can be no abandonment of any property to us.

2. Appraisal

If we and you disagree on the amount of loss, either may make written demand for an

appraisal of the loss. In this event, each party will select a competent and impartial appraiser. The two appraisers will select an umpire. If they cannot agree, either may request that selection be made by a judge of a court having jurisdiction. The appraisers will state separately the amount of loss. If they fail to agree, they will submit their differences to the umpire. A decision agreed to by any two will be binding. Each party will:

- a. Pay its chosen appraiser; and
- b. Bear the other expenses of the appraisal and umpire equally.

If there is an appraisal, we will still retain our right to deny the claim.

3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage

- a. You must see that the following are done in the event of loss or damage to Covered Property:

- (1) Notify the police if a law may have been broken.
- (2) Give us prompt notice of the loss or damage. Include a description of the property involved.
- (3) As soon as possible, give us a description of how, when and where the loss or damage occurred.
- (4) Take all reasonable steps to protect the Covered Property from further damage, and keep a record of your expenses necessary to protect the Covered Property, for consideration in the settlement of the claim. This will not increase the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property. However, we will not pay for any subsequent loss or damage resulting from a cause of loss that is not a Covered Cause of Loss. Also, if feasible, set the damaged property aside and in the best possible order for examination.
- (5) At our request, give us complete inventories of the damaged and undamaged property. Include quantities, costs, values and amount of loss claimed.
- (6) As often as may be reasonably required, permit us to inspect the property proving the loss or damage and examine your books and records.

Also permit us to take samples of damaged and undamaged property for inspection, testing and analysis, and permit us to make copies from your books and records.

- (7) Send us a signed, sworn proof of loss containing the information we request to investigate the claim. You must do this

within 60 days after our request. We will supply you with the necessary forms.

- (8) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim.
- (9) Resume all or part of your "operations" as quickly as possible.

- b. We may examine any insured under oath, while not in the presence of any other insured and at such times as may be reasonably required, about any matter relating to this insurance or the claim, including an insured's books and records. In the event of an examination, an insured's answers must be signed.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No one may bring a legal action against us under this insurance unless:

- a. There has been full compliance with all of the terms of this insurance; and
- b. The action is brought within two years after the date on which the direct physical loss or damage occurred.

5. Loss Payment

In the event of loss or damage covered by this policy:

- a. At our option, we will either:
 - (1) Pay the value of lost or damaged property;
 - (2) Pay the cost of repairing or replacing the lost or damaged property;
 - (3) Take all or any part of the property at an agreed or appraised value; or
 - (4) Repair, rebuild or replace the property with other property of like kind and quality, subject to Paragraph d.(1)(e) below.
- b. We will give notice of our intentions within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss.
- c. We will not pay you more than your financial interest in the Covered Property.
- d. Except as provided in Paragraphs (2) through (7) below, we will determine the value of Covered Property as follows:
 - (1) At replacement cost without deduction for depreciation, subject to the following:
 - (a) If, at the time of loss, the Limit of Insurance on the lost or damaged property is 80% or more of the full replacement cost of the property immediately before the loss, we will pay the cost to repair or replace, after application of the deductible and without deduction for depreciation, but not more than the

least of the following amounts:

- (i) The Limit of Insurance under Section I – Property that applies to the lost or damaged property;
- (ii) The cost to replace, on the same premises, the lost or damaged property with other property:
 - i. Of comparable material and quality; and
 - ii. Used for the same purpose; or
- (iii) The amount that you actually spend that is necessary to repair or replace the lost or damaged property.

If a building is rebuilt at a new premises, the cost is limited to the cost which would have been incurred had the building been built at the original premises.

- (b) If, at the time of loss, the Limit of Insurance applicable to the lost or damaged property is less than 80% of the full replacement cost of the property immediately before the loss, we will pay the greater of the following amounts, but not more than the Limit of Insurance that applies to the property:
 - (i) The actual cash value of the lost or damaged property; or
 - (ii) A proportion of the cost to repair or replace the lost or damaged property, after application of the deductible and without deduction for depreciation. This proportion will equal the ratio of the applicable Limit of Insurance to 80% of the cost of repair or replacement.
- (c) You may make a claim for loss or damage covered by this insurance on an actual cash value basis instead of on a replacement cost basis. In the event you elect to have loss or damage settled on an actual cash value basis, you may still make a claim on a replacement cost basis if you notify us of your intent to do so within 180 days after the loss or damage.
- (d) We will not pay on a replacement cost basis for any loss or damage:
 - (i) Until the lost or damaged property is actually repaired or replaced; and
 - (ii) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon

as reasonably possible after the loss or damage.

However, if the cost to repair or replace the damaged building property is \$2,500 or less, we will settle the loss according to the provisions of Paragraphs **d.(1)(a)** and **d.(1)(b)** above whether or not the actual repair or replacement is complete.

- (e) The cost to repair, rebuild or replace does not include the increased cost attributable to enforcement of any ordinance or law regulating the construction, use or repair of any property.
- (2) If the Actual Cash Value – Buildings option applies, as shown in the Declarations, Paragraph (1) above does not apply to Buildings. Instead, we will determine the value of Buildings at actual cash value.
- (3) The following property at actual cash value:
 - (a) Used or secondhand merchandise held in storage or for sale;
 - (b) Property of others. However, if an item(s) of personal property of others is subject to a written contract which governs your liability for loss or damage to that item(s), then valuation of that item(s) will be based on the amount for which you are liable under such contract, but not to exceed the lesser of the replacement cost of the property or the applicable Limit of Insurance;
 - (c) Household contents, except personal property in apartments or rooms furnished by you as landlord;
 - (d) Manuscripts; and
 - (e) Works of art, antiques or rare articles, including etchings, pictures, statuary, marble, bronzes, porcelain and bric-a-brac.
- (4) Glass at the cost of replacement with safety glazing material if required by law.
- (5) Tenants' Improvements and Betterments at:
 - (a) Replacement cost if you make repairs promptly.
 - (b) A proportion of your original cost if you do not make repairs promptly. We will determine the proportionate value as follows:
 - (i) Multiply the original cost by the

number of days from the loss or damage to the expiration of the lease; and

- (ii) Divide the amount determined in (i) above by the number of days from the installation of improvements to the expiration of the lease.

If your lease contains a renewal option, the expiration of the renewal option period will replace the expiration of the lease in this procedure.

- (c) Nothing if others pay for repairs or replacement.
- (6) Applicable only to the Optional Coverages:
 - (a) "Money" at its face value; and
 - (b) "Securities" at their value at the close of business on the day the loss is discovered.
- (7) Applicable only to Accounts Receivable:
 - (a) If you cannot accurately establish the amount of accounts receivable outstanding as of the time of loss or damage:
 - (i) We will determine the total of the average monthly amounts of accounts receivable for the 12 months immediately preceding the month in which the loss or damage occurs; and
 - (ii) We will adjust that total for any normal fluctuations in the amount of accounts receivable for the month in which the loss or damage occurred or for any demonstrated variance from the average for that month.
 - (b) The following will be deducted from the total amount of accounts receivable, however that amount is established:
 - (i) The amount of the accounts for which there is no loss or damage;
 - (ii) The amount of the accounts that you are able to reestablish or collect;
 - (iii) An amount to allow for probable bad debts that you are normally unable to collect; and
 - (iv) All unearned interest and service charges.
- e. Our payment for loss of or damage to personal property of others will only be for the account of the owners of the property. We may adjust losses with the owners of

lost or damaged property if other than you. If we pay the owners, such payments will satisfy your claims against us for the owners' property. We will not pay the owners more than their financial interest in the Covered Property.

- f. We may elect to defend you against suits arising from claims of owners of property. We will do this at our expense.
- g. We will pay for covered loss or damage within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss, provided you have complied with all of the terms of this policy; and
 - (1) We have reached agreement with you on the amount of loss; or
 - (2) An appraisal award has been made.
- h. A party wall is a wall that separates and is common to adjoining buildings that are owned by different parties. In settling covered losses involving a party wall, we will pay a proportion of the loss to the party wall based on your interest in the wall in proportion to the interest of the owner of the adjoining building. However, if you elect to repair or replace your building and the owner of the adjoining building elects not to repair or replace that building, we will pay you the full value of the loss to the party wall, subject to all applicable policy provisions including Limits of Insurance and all other provisions of this Loss Payment Condition. Our payment under the provisions of this paragraph does not alter any right of subrogation we may have against any entity, including the owner or insurer of the adjoining building, and does not alter the terms of the Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us Condition in this policy.

6. Recovered Property

If either you or we recover any property after loss settlement, that party must give the other prompt notice. At your option, you may retain the property. But then you must return to us the amount we paid to you for the property. We will pay recovery expenses and the expenses to repair the recovered property, subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

7. Resumption Of Operations

We will reduce the amount of your:

- a. Business Income loss, other than Extra Expense, to the extent you can resume your "operations", in whole or in part, by using damaged or undamaged property (including merchandise or stock) at the described premises or elsewhere.
- b. Extra Expense loss to the extent you can return "operations" to normal and

discontinue such Extra Expense.

8. Vacancy

a. Description Of Terms

(1) As used in this Vacancy Condition, the term building and the term vacant have the meanings set forth in Paragraphs (a) and (b) below:

(a) When this policy is issued to a tenant, and with respect to that tenant's interest in Covered Property, building means the unit or suite rented or leased to the tenant. Such building is vacant when it does not contain enough business personal property to conduct customary operations.

(b) When this policy is issued to the owner or general lessee of a building, building means the entire building. Such building is vacant unless at least 31% of its total square footage is:

(i) Rented to a lessee or sublessee and used by the lessee or sublessee to conduct its customary operations; and/or

(ii) Used by the building owner to conduct customary operations.

(2) Buildings under construction or renovation are not considered vacant.

b. Vacancy Provisions

If the building where loss or damage occurs has been vacant for more than 60 consecutive days before that loss or damage occurs:

(1) We will not pay for any loss or damage caused by any of the following even if they are Covered Causes of Loss:

(a) Vandalism;

(b) Sprinkler leakage, unless you have protected the system against freezing;

(c) Building glass breakage;

(d) Water damage;

(e) Theft; or

(f) Attempted theft.

(2) With respect to Covered Causes of Loss other than those listed in Paragraphs (1)(a) through (1)(f) above, we will reduce the amount we would otherwise pay for the loss or damage by 15%.

F. Property General Conditions

1. Control Of Property

Any act or neglect of any person other than you beyond your direction or control will not

affect this insurance.

The breach of any condition of this Coverage Form at any one or more locations will not affect coverage at any location where, at the time of loss or damage, the breach of condition does not exist.

2. Mortgageholders

a. The term "mortgageholder" includes trustee.

b. We will pay for covered loss of or damage to buildings or structures to each mortgageholder shown in the Declarations in their order of precedence, as interests may appear.

c. The mortgageholder has the right to receive loss payment even if the mortgageholder has started foreclosure or similar action on the building or structure.

d. If we deny your claim because of your acts or because you have failed to comply with the terms of this policy, the mortgageholder will still have the right to receive loss payment if the mortgageholder:

(1) Pays any premium due under this policy at our request if you have failed to do so;

(2) Submits a signed, sworn proof of loss within 60 days after receiving notice from us of your failure to do so; and

(3) Has notified us of any change in ownership, occupancy or substantial change in risk known to the mortgageholder.

All of the terms of this policy will then apply directly to the mortgageholder.

e. If we pay the mortgageholder for any loss or damage and deny payment to you because of your acts or because you have failed to comply with the terms of this policy:

(1) The mortgageholder's rights under the mortgage will be transferred to us to the extent of the amount we pay; and

(2) The mortgageholder's right to recover the full amount of the mortgageholder's claim will not be impaired.

At our option, we may pay to the mortgageholder the whole principal on the mortgage plus any accrued interest. In this event, your mortgage and note will be transferred to us and you will pay your remaining mortgage debt to us.

f. If we cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least:

(1) 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for your nonpayment of premium; or

- (2) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.

- g. If we elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least 10 days before the expiration date of this policy.

3. No Benefit To Bailee

No person or organization, other than you, having custody of Covered Property will benefit from this insurance.

4. Policy Period, Coverage Territory

Under Section I – Property:

- a. We cover loss or damage commencing:
 - (1) During the policy period shown in the Declarations; and
 - (2) Within the coverage territory or, with respect to property in transit, while it is between points in the coverage territory.
- b. The coverage territory is:
 - (1) The United States of America (including its territories and possessions);
 - (2) Puerto Rico; and
 - (3) Canada.

G. Optional Coverages

If shown as applicable in the Declarations, the following Optional Coverages also apply. These coverages are subject to the terms and conditions applicable to property coverage in this policy, except as provided below.

1. Outdoor Signs

- a. We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to all outdoor signs at the described premises:
 - (1) Owned by you; or
 - (2) Owned by others but in your care, custody or control.
- b. Paragraph **A.3.**, Covered Causes Of Loss, and Paragraph **B.**, Exclusions in Section I – Property, do not apply to this Optional Coverage, except for:
 - (1) Paragraph **B.1.c.**, Governmental Action;
 - (2) Paragraph **B.1.d.**, Nuclear Hazard; and
 - (3) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action.
- c. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from:
 - (1) Wear and tear;
 - (2) Hidden or latent defect;
 - (3) Rust;
 - (4) Corrosion; or
 - (5) Mechanical breakdown.

- d. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Signs shown in the Declarations.

- e. The provisions of this Optional Coverage supersede all other references to outdoor signs in this policy.

2. Money And Securities

- a. We will pay for loss of "money" and "securities" used in your business while at a bank or savings institution, within your living quarters or the living quarters of your partners or any employee having use and custody of the property, at the described premises, or in transit between any of these places, resulting directly from:

- (1) Theft, meaning any act of stealing;
- (2) Disappearance; or
- (3) Destruction.

- b. In addition to the Limitations and Exclusions applicable to Section I – Property, we will not pay for loss:

- (1) Resulting from accounting or arithmetical errors or omissions;
- (2) Due to the giving or surrendering of property in any exchange or purchase; or
- (3) Of property contained in any "money"-operated device unless the amount of "money" deposited in it is recorded by a continuous recording instrument in the device.

- c. The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence is:

- (1) The limit shown in the Declarations for Inside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while:
 - (a) In or on the described premises; or
 - (b) Within a bank or savings institution; and
- (2) The limit shown in the Declarations for Outside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while anywhere else.

- d. All loss:

- (1) Caused by one or more persons; or
 - (2) Involving a single act or series of related acts;
- is considered one occurrence.

- e. You must keep records of all "money" and "securities" so we can verify the amount of any loss or damage.

3. Employee Dishonesty

- a. We will pay for direct loss of or damage to Business Personal Property and "money"

and "securities" resulting from dishonest acts committed by any of your employees acting alone or in collusion with other persons (except you or your partner) with the manifest intent to:

- (1) Cause you to sustain loss or damage; and also
 - (2) Obtain financial benefit (other than salaries, commissions, fees, bonuses, promotions, awards, profit sharing, pensions or other employee benefits earned in the normal course of employment) for:
 - (a) Any employee; or
 - (b) Any other person or organization.
- b. We will not pay for loss or damage:
- (1) Resulting from any dishonest or criminal act that you or any of your partners or "members" commit whether acting alone or in collusion with other persons.
 - (2) Resulting from any dishonest act committed by any of your employees (except as provided in Paragraph a.), "managers" or directors:
 - (a) Whether acting alone or in collusion with other persons; or
 - (b) While performing services for you or otherwise.
 - (3) The only proof of which as to its existence or amount is:
 - (a) An inventory computation; or
 - (b) A profit and loss computation.
- c. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit of Insurance for Employee Dishonesty shown in the Declarations.
- d. All loss or damage:
- (1) Caused by one or more persons; or
 - (2) Involving a single act or series of acts; is considered one occurrence.
- e. If any loss is covered:
- (1) Partly by this insurance; and
 - (2) Partly by any prior cancelled or terminated insurance that we or any affiliate had issued to you or any predecessor in interest;

the most we will pay is the larger of the amount recoverable under this insurance or the prior insurance.

We will pay only for loss or damage you sustain through acts committed or events occurring during the policy period. Regardless of the number of years this policy remains in force or the number of

premiums paid, no Limit of Insurance cumulates from year to year or period to period.

- f. This Optional Coverage is cancelled as to any employee immediately upon discovery by:
- (1) You; or
 - (2) Any of your partners, "members", "managers", officers or directors not in collusion with the employee;
- of any dishonest act committed by that employee before or after being hired by you.
- g. We will pay only for covered loss or damage sustained during the policy period and discovered no later than one year from the end of the policy period.
- h. If you (or any predecessor in interest) sustained loss or damage during the policy period of any prior insurance that you could have recovered under that insurance except that the time within which to discover loss or damage had expired, we will pay for it under this Optional Coverage, provided:
- (1) This Optional Coverage became effective at the time of cancellation or termination of the prior insurance; and
 - (2) The loss or damage would have been covered by this Optional Coverage had it been in effect when the acts or events causing the loss or damage were committed or occurred.
- i. The insurance under Paragraph h. above is part of, not in addition to, the Limit of Insurance applying to this Optional Coverage and is limited to the lesser of the amount recoverable under:
- (1) This Optional Coverage as of its effective date; or
 - (2) The prior insurance had it remained in effect.
- j. With respect to the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage in Paragraph G.3., employee means:
- (1) Any natural person:
 - (a) While in your service or for 30 days after termination of service;
 - (b) Who you compensate directly by salary, wages or commissions; and
 - (c) Who you have the right to direct and control while performing services for you;
 - (2) Any natural person who is furnished temporarily to you:
 - (a) To substitute for a permanent

- employee as defined in Paragraph (1) above, who is on leave; or
- (b) To meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions;

- (3) Any natural person who is leased to you under a written agreement between you and a labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business, but does not mean a temporary employee as defined in Paragraph (2) above;
- (4) Any natural person who is a former employee, director, partner, member, manager, representative or trustee retained as a consultant while performing services for you; or
- (5) Any natural person who is a guest student or intern pursuing studies or duties, excluding, however, any such person while having care and custody of property outside any building you occupy in conducting your business.

But employee does not mean:

- (1) Any agent, broker, factor, commission merchant, consignee, independent contractor or representative of the same general character; or
- (2) Any "manager", director or trustee except while performing acts coming within the usual duties of an employee.

4. Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage

- a. We will pay for direct loss of or damage to Covered Property caused by or resulting from a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment.

Mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment does not mean any:

- (1) Malfunction including but not limited to adjustment, alignment, calibration, cleaning or modification;
- (2) Leakage at any valve, fitting, shaft seal, gland packing, joint or connection;
- (3) Damage to any vacuum tube, gas tube, or brush; or
- (4) The functioning of any safety or protective device.
- b. Paragraphs **A.4.a.(1)** and **A.4.a.(2), Limitations**, do not apply to this Optional Coverage.
- c. With respect to the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, the following exclusions in Paragraph **B. Exclusions** do not apply:

- (1) Paragraph **B.2.a. Electrical Apparatus**;
- (2) Paragraph **B.2.d. Steam Apparatus**; and
- (3) Paragraph **B.2.I.(6) Mechanical Breakdown**.

- d. With respect to the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, Paragraph **G.1.c.(5)** of the **Outdoor Sign Optional Coverage** does not apply.
- e. If a dollar deductible is shown in the Declarations for this Optional Coverage, we will first subtract the applicable deductible amount from any loss we would otherwise pay. We will then pay the amount of loss in excess of the applicable deductible up to the applicable limit for this coverage.

If no optional deductible is chosen for this Optional Coverage, the Property Deductible shown in the Declarations applies.

- f. With respect to **Additional Coverages 5.f. Business Income** and **5.g. Extra Expense**, if the 72-hour time period in the definition of "period of restoration" (hereinafter referred to as time deductible) is amended for this Optional Coverage as shown in the Declarations, we will not pay for any Business Income loss that occurs during the consecutive number of hours shown as the time deductible in the Declarations immediately following a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure. If a time deductible is shown in days, each day shall mean 24 consecutive hours.

As respects the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, any time deductible shown in the Declarations for Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage supersedes any time deductible otherwise applicable to the Business Income coverage provided by this policy.

- g. With respect to the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, Paragraph **H. Property Definitions** is amended as follows:
 - 1. "Computer" means:
 - a. Programmable electronic equipment that is used to store, retrieve and process data; and
 - b. Associated peripheral equipment that provides communication, including input and output functions such as printing and auxiliary functions such as data transmission.
- "Computer" includes those used to operate production type machinery or equipment.
- h. Whenever any covered pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment is found to be in, or exposed to,

a dangerous condition, any of our representatives may suspend coverage provided by this Optional Coverage for loss from a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to that pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment.

However, coverage provided by this Optional Coverage may be reinstated for loss from a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to that pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment if the reasons for the suspension are found by any of our representatives to no longer exist.

We may suspend or reinstate this Optional coverage by mailing or delivering a written notification regarding the suspension or reinstatement to:

- (1) Your last known address; or
- (2) The address where the pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment is located.

This notification will indicate the effective date of the suspension or reinstatement.

If the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage is not reinstated, you will get a pro rata refund of premium. But the suspension will be effective even if we have not yet made or offered a refund.

H. Property Definitions

1. "Computer" means:

- a. Programmable electronic equipment that is used to store, retrieve and process data; and
- b. Associated peripheral equipment that provides communication, including input and output functions such as printing and auxiliary functions such as data transmission.

"Computer" does not include those used to operate production type machinery or equipment.

2. "Counterfeit money" means an imitation of "money" that is intended to deceive and to be taken as genuine.
3. "Electronic data" means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of electronic data, means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a "computer" or

device connected to it, which enable the "computer" or device to receive, process, store, retrieve or send data.

4. "Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew, and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or by-products produced or released by fungi.
5. "Manager" means a person serving in a directorial capacity for a limited liability company.
6. "Member" means an owner of a limited liability company represented by its membership interest, who also may serve as a "manager".
7. "Money" means:
 - a. Currency, coins and bank notes in current use and having a face value; and
 - b. Travelers checks, register checks and money orders held for sale to the public.
8. "Operations" means your business activities occurring at the described premises.
9. "Period of restoration":
 - a. Means the period of time that:
 - (1) Begins:
 - (a) 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Business Income Coverage; or
 - (b) Immediately after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Extra Expense Coverage;caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises; and
 - (2) Ends on the earlier of:
 - (a) The date when the property at the described premises should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality; or
 - (b) The date when business is resumed at a new permanent location.
 - b. Does not include any increased period required due to the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:
 - (1) Regulates the construction, use or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property; or
 - (2) Requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of "pollutants".

The expiration date of this policy will not cut short the "period of restoration".

10. "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including

smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

11. "Securities" means negotiable and non-negotiable instruments or contracts representing either "money" or other property and includes:
 - a. Tokens, tickets, revenue and other stamps (whether represented by actual stamps or unused value in a meter) in current use; and
 - b. Evidences of debt issued in connection with credit or charge cards, which cards are not issued by you;but does not include "money".
12. "Specified causes of loss" means the following:

Fire; lightning; explosion; windstorm or hail; smoke; aircraft or vehicles; riot or civil commotion; vandalism; leakage from fire extinguishing equipment; sinkhole collapse; volcanic action; falling objects; weight of snow, ice or sleet; water damage.

 - a. Sinkhole collapse means the sudden sinking or collapse of land into underground empty spaces created by the action of water on limestone or dolomite. This cause of loss does not include:
 - (1) The cost of filling sinkholes; or
 - (2) Sinking or collapse of land into man-made underground cavities.
 - b. Falling objects does not include loss of or damage to:
 - (1) Personal property in the open; or
 - (2) The interior of a building or structure, or property inside a building or structure, unless the roof or an outside wall of the building or structure is first damaged by a falling object.
 - c. Water damage means accidental discharge or leakage of water or steam as the direct result of the breaking apart or cracking of any part of a system or appliance (other than a sump system including its related equipment and parts) containing water or steam.
13. "Stock" means merchandise held in storage or for sale, raw materials and in-process or finished goods, including supplies used in their packing or shipping.
14. "Valuable papers and records" means inscribed, printed or written:
 - a. Documents;
 - b. Manuscripts; and
 - c. Records;

including abstracts, books, deeds, drawings, films, maps or mortgages.

But "valuable papers and records" does not mean "money" or "securities".

SECTION II – LIABILITY

A. Coverages

1. Business Liability

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" or any offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Paragraph **D.** – Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance in Section II – Liability; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable Limit of Insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or medical expenses.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Paragraph **f.** Coverage Extension – Supplementary Payments.

- b. This insurance applies:
 - (1) To "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (a) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
 - (b) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
 - (c) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph **C.1.** Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any

continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known before the policy period.

- (2) To "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business, but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.
- c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph **C.1. Who Is An Insured** or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph **C.1. Who Is An Insured** or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:
 - (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
 - (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
 - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.
- e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

f. Coverage Extension – Supplementary Payments

- (1) We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:
 - (a) All expenses we incur.
 - (b) Up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which Business Liability Coverage for "bodily injury" applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - (c) The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within our Limit of Insurance. We do not have to

furnish these bonds.

- (d) All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
- (e) All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.
- (f) Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the Limit of Insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
- (g) All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within our Limit of Insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limit of liability.

- (2) If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - (a) The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - (b) This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - (c) The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - (d) The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
 - (e) The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
 - (f) The indemnitee:

- (i) Agrees in writing to:
 - i. Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - ii. Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - iii. Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
 - iv. Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
- (ii) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - i. Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - ii. Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".
- (3) So long as the conditions in Paragraph (2) are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph B.1.b.(2) Exclusions in Section II – Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the Limits of Insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when:

- (a) We have used up the applicable Limit of Insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements; or
- (b) The conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph (2)(f) above are no longer met.

2. Medical Expenses

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:
 - (1) On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or

- (3) Because of your operations; provided that:
 - (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
 - (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
 - (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.
- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability. We will pay reasonable expenses for:
 - (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
 - (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
 - (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

B. Exclusions

1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorney fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:

- (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and
- (b) Such attorney fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal,

seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":

- (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
- (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
- (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible; or
- (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor.

However, this subparagraph does not apply to:

- (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire".
- (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of,

"pollutants"; or

- (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 51 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or
- (5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a

compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged; or

(b) The operation of any of the following machinery or equipment:

(i) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and

(ii) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

(1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or

(2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

(1) War, including undeclared civil war;

(2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or

(3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by government authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Professional Services

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused by the rendering or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

(1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;

(2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications;

(3) Supervisory, inspection or engineering services;

(4) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;

(5) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;

(6) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;

(7) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;

(8) Body piercing services; and

(9) Services in the practice of pharmacy.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", or the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering or failure to render of any professional service.

k. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

(1) Property you own, rent or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;

(2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;

(3) Property loaned to you;

(4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;

(5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractor or subcontractor working directly or indirectly on your behalf is performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or

(6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs **(1)**, **(3)** and **(4)** of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to

you for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days. A separate Limit of Insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Paragraph **D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limit Of Insurance** in Section **II – Liability**.

Paragraph **(2)** of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs **(3), (4), (5)** and **(6)** of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph **(6)** of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

l. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

m. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

n. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1)** A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2)** A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

o. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1)** "Your product";
- (2)** "Your work"; or
- (3)** "Impaired property";

if such product, work or property is

withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

p. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Personal and advertising injury":

- (1)** Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury";
- (2)** Arising out of oral or written publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity;
- (3)** Arising out of oral or written publication of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period;
- (4)** For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
- (5)** Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement";
- (6)** Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement";
- (7)** Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement";
- (8)** Committed by an insured whose business is:
 - (a)** Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
 - (b)** Designing or determining content of websites for others; or
 - (c)** An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a., b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under Paragraph **F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions**.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, by itself, is not considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

- (9)** Arising out of the actual, alleged or

threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time;

- (10) With respect to any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
- (a) Request, demand or order that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean-up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".
- (11) Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns or over which the insured exercises control;
- (12) Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".
- However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.
- (13) Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatags, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

q. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of electronic data, means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a computer or device connected to it, which enable the computer or device to receive, process,

store, retrieve or send data.

r. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

s. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Exclusions **c., d., e., f., g., h., i., k., l., m., n.** and **o.** in Section II – Liability do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you, or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit of Insurance applies to this coverage as described in Paragraph **D.** Liability And Medical Expenses Limits of Insurance in Section II – Liability.

2. Applicable To Medical Expenses Coverage

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

- a. To any insured, except "volunteer workers".
- b. To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.
- c. To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.
- d. To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.
- e. To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical

exercises or games, sports or athletic contests.

- f. Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- g. Excluded under Business Liability Coverage.

3. Applicable To Both Business Liability Coverage And Medical Expenses Coverage – Nuclear Energy Liability Exclusion

This insurance does not apply:

- a. Under Business Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":

- (1) With respect to which an insured under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by the Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters or Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
- (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which:
 - (a) Any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof; or
 - (b) The insured is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.

- b. Under Medical Expenses Coverage, to expenses incurred with respect to "bodily injury" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and arising out of the operation of a "nuclear facility" by any person or organization.

- c. Under Business Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of the "nuclear material"; if:

- (1) The "nuclear material":
 - (a) Is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an insured; or
 - (b) Has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
- (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed,

stored, transported or disposed of by or on behalf of an insured; or

- (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an insured of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility"; but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this Exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.

- d. As used in this exclusion:

- (1) "By-product material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (2) "Hazardous properties" include radioactive, toxic or explosive properties;
- (3) "Nuclear facility" means:
 - (a) Any "nuclear reactor";
 - (b) Any equipment or device designed or used for:
 - (i) Separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium;
 - (ii) Processing or utilizing "spent fuel"; or
 - (iii) Handling, processing or packaging "waste";
 - (c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the insured at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;
 - (d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations;

- (4) "Nuclear material" means "source material", "special nuclear material" or "by-product material";
- (5) "Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of

fissionable material;

- (6) "Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property;
- (7) "Source material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (8) "Special nuclear material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (9) "Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor";
- (10) "Waste" means any waste material:
 - (a) Containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content; and
 - (b) Resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under Paragraphs (a) and (b) of the definition of "nuclear facility".

C. Who Is An Insured

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:

- a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
- b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
- c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
- d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
- e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

- a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of

your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":
 - (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), or to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
 - (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (a) above;
 - (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (a) or (b); or
 - (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.
- (2) "Property damage" to property:
 - (a) Owned, occupied or used by,
 - (b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by
you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).
- b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.
- c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.

- d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this policy.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance

1. The Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:

- a. Insureds;
- b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
- c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".

2. The most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all:

- a. "Bodily injury", "property damage" and medical expenses arising out of any one "occurrence"; and
- b. "Personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization;

is the Liability and Medical Expenses limit shown in the Declarations. But the most we will pay for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person is the Medical Expenses limit shown in the Declarations.

3. The most we will pay under Business Liability Coverage for damages because of "property damage" to a premises while rented to you or in the case of fire while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is the applicable Damage To Premises Rented To You limit shown for that premises in the Declarations. For a premises temporarily occupied by you, the applicable limit will be the highest Damage To Premises Rented To You limit shown in the Declarations.

4. Aggregate Limits

The most we will pay for:

- a. All "bodily injury" and "property damage" that is included in the "products-completed operations hazard" is twice the Liability and Medical Expenses limit.
- b. All:
 - (1) "Bodily injury" and "property damage" except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard";
 - (2) Plus medical expenses;

- (3) Plus all "personal and advertising injury" caused by offenses committed;
- is twice the Liability and Medical Expenses limit.

Subject to Paragraph **a.** or **b.** above, whichever applies, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

The Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this policy.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:

- (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
- (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and

- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;

(3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and

(4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this policy:

a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or

b. To sue us on this policy unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this policy or that are in excess of the applicable Limit of Insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this policy to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and

b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:

a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and

b. Regarding websites, only that part of a website that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Auto" means:

a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer

designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or

b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.

4. "Coverage territory" means:

a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;

b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph a. above; or

c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:

(1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph a. above;

(2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or

(3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication;

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits in the territory described in Paragraph a. above or in a settlement we agree to.

5. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".

6. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.

7. "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:

a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or

b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by:

- (1) The repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) Your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, roadbeds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the

insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in Paragraph (2) above and supervisory, inspection or engineering services.

- 10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".**

11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
- b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
- c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, on which are permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for

purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where they are licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law or motor vehicle registration law are considered "autos".

13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
 - a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - b. Malicious prosecution;
 - c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
 - d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
 - e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
 - f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
 - g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".
15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis,

chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

16. "Products-completed operations hazard":

- a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:

- (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
- (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at the job site has been put to its intended use by any other person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

The "bodily injury" or "property damage" must occur away from premises you own or rent, unless your business includes the selling, handling or distribution of "your product" for consumption on premises you own or rent.

- b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or
 - (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.

17. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
- b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

- 18.** "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

- a.** An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
- b.** Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

- 19.** "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

- 20.** "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

- 21.** "Your product":

- a.** Means:

- (1)** Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a)** You;
 - (b)** Others trading under your name; or
 - (c)** A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
- (2)** Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

- b.** Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

- c.** Does not include vending machines or

other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

- 22.** "Your work":

- a.** Means:

- (1)** Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
- (2)** Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

- b.** Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS (APPLICABLE TO SECTION I – PROPERTY AND SECTION II – LIABILITY)

A. Cancellation

- 1.** The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
- 2.** We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a.** Five days before the effective date of cancellation if any one of the following conditions exists at any building that is Covered Property in this policy;
 - (1)** The building has been vacant or unoccupied 60 or more consecutive days. This does not apply to:
 - (a)** Seasonal unoccupancy; or
 - (b)** Buildings in the course of construction, renovation or addition.Buildings with 65% or more of the rental units or floor area vacant or unoccupied are considered unoccupied under this provision.
 - (2)** After damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, permanent repairs to the building:
 - (a)** Have not started, and
 - (b)** Have not been contracted for, within 30 days of initial payment of loss.
 - (3)** The building has:
 - (a)** An outstanding order to vacate;
 - (b)** An outstanding demolition order; or
 - (c)** Been declared unsafe by governmental authority.
 - (4)** Fixed and salvageable items have been or are being removed from the building

and are not being replaced. This does not apply to such removal that is necessary or incidental to any renovation or remodeling.

(5) Failure to:

- (a)** Furnish necessary heat, water, sewer service or electricity for 30 consecutive days or more, except during a period of seasonal unoccupancy; or
- (b)** Pay property taxes that are owing and have been outstanding for more than one year following the date due, except that this provision will not apply where you are in a bona fide dispute with the taxing authority regarding payment of such taxes.

- b.** 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium.
- c.** 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.

- 3.** We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us.
- 4.** Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
- 5.** If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
- 6.** If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Concealment, Misrepresentation Or Fraud

This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy at any time. It is also void if you or any other insured, at any time, intentionally conceal or misrepresent a material fact concerning:

- 1.** This policy;
- 2.** The Covered Property;
- 3.** Your interest in the Covered Property; or
- 4.** A claim under this policy.

D. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

E. Inspections And Surveys

1. We have the right to:

- a.** Make inspections and surveys at any time;
- b.** Give you reports on the conditions we find; and
- c.** Recommend changes.

2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:

- a.** Are safe and healthful; or
- b.** Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.

3. Paragraphs **1.** and **2.** of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.

4. Paragraph **2.** of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

F. Insurance Under Two Or More Coverages

If two or more of this policy's coverages apply to the same loss or damage, we will not pay more than the actual amount of the loss or damage.

G. Liberalization

If we adopt any revision that would broaden the coverage under this policy without additional premium within 45 days prior to or during the policy period, the broadened coverage will immediately apply to this policy.

H. Other Insurance

- 1.** If there is other insurance covering the same loss or damage, we will pay only for the amount of covered loss or damage in excess of the amount due from that other insurance, whether you can collect on it or not. But we will not pay more than the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section I – Property.
- 2.** Business Liability Coverage is excess over:
 - a.** Any other insurance that insures for direct physical loss or damage; or

- b. Any other primary insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations for which you have been added as an additional insured by attachment of an endorsement.

- 3. When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Business Liability Coverage to defend any claim or "suit" that any other insurer has a duty to defend. If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

I. Premiums

- 1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
 - b. Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.
- 2. The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates in effect at the time the policy was issued. On each renewal, continuation or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.
- 3. With our consent, you may continue this policy in force by paying a continuation premium for each successive one-year period. The premium must be:
 - a. Paid to us prior to the anniversary date; and
 - b. Determined in accordance with Paragraph 2. above.

Our forms then in effect will apply. If you do not pay the continuation premium, this policy will expire on the first anniversary date that we have not received the premium.
- 4. Undeclared exposures or change in your business operation, acquisition or use of locations may occur during the policy period that are not shown in the Declarations. If so, we may require an additional premium. That premium will be determined in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

J. Premium Audit

- 1. This policy is subject to audit if a premium designated as an advance premium is shown in the Declarations. We will compute the final premium due when we determine your actual exposures.
- 2. Premium shown in this policy as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the

advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.

- 3. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

K. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

- 1. Applicable to Businessowners Property Coverage:

If any person or organization to or for whom we make payment under this policy has rights to recover damages from another, those rights are transferred to us to the extent of our payment. That person or organization must do everything necessary to secure our rights and must do nothing after loss to impair them. But you may waive your rights against another party in writing:

- a. Prior to a loss to your Covered Property.
- b. After a loss to your Covered Property only if, at time of loss, that party is one of the following:
 - (1) Someone insured by this insurance;
 - (2) A business firm:
 - (a) Owned or controlled by you; or
 - (b) That owns or controls you; or
 - (3) Your tenant.

You may also accept the usual bills of lading or shipping receipts limiting the liability of carriers.

This will not restrict your insurance.

- 2. Applicable to Businessowners Liability Coverage:

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this policy, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them. This condition does not apply to Medical Expenses Coverage.

L. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual Named Insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

New York Changes

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

A. Section I – Property is amended as follows:

1. Paragraph **A.5.l.(5)** of the **Increased Cost Of Construction** Additional Coverage is replaced by the following:

(5) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay any costs associated with the enforcement of an ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".

2. Paragraph **A.5.r. Additional Coverages** does not apply.
3. Paragraph **B.1.i. Exclusions** does not apply.
4. Paragraph **B.1.j.(3) Exclusions** does not apply.
5. Paragraph **B.2.i.(2) Exclusions** is replaced by the following:

(2) Rust, corrosion, fungus, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself.

6. Paragraph **E.2. Appraisal** Property Loss Conditions is replaced by the following:

- a. If we and you disagree on the amount of loss, either may make written demand for an appraisal of the loss. In this event, each party will select a competent and impartial appraiser and notify the other of the appraiser selected within 20 days of such demand.
- b. If we or you fail to proceed with the appraisal of the covered loss after a written demand is made by either party, then either party may apply to a court having jurisdiction for an order directing the party that failed to proceed with the appraisal to comply with the demand for the appraisal of the loss. In this event, each party will select a competent and impartial appraiser and notify the other of the appraiser selected within 20 days of such order.

- c. The two appraisers will select an umpire. If they cannot agree within 15 days upon such umpire, either may request that selection be made by a judge of a court having jurisdiction. The appraisers will state separately the amount of loss. If they fail to agree, they will submit their differences to the umpire. A decision agreed to by any two will be binding.

- d. Each party will:

- (1) Pay its chosen appraiser; and
- (2) Bear the other expenses of the appraisal and umpire equally.

If there is an appraisal, we will still retain our right to deny the claim.

7. The following is added to Paragraph **E.3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage** Property Loss Conditions:

- a. Notice given by or on your behalf; or
- b. Written notice by or on behalf of any claimant;

to any of our agents in New York State, which adequately identifies you, will be the same as notice to us.

8. The following is added to Paragraph **E. Property Loss Conditions**:

Estimation Of Claims

Upon request, we will furnish you or your representative with a written estimate of damages to real property, specifying all deductions, provided such an estimate has been prepared by us or has been prepared on our behalf for our own purposes. This estimate will be provided within 30 days after your request or its preparation, whichever is later.

9. Paragraphs **F.2.f.** and **F.2.g. Mortgageholders** Property General Conditions are replaced by the following:

f. Cancellation

- (1) If we cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least:
 - (a) 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for your nonpayment of premium; or
 - (b) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- (2) If you cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder. With respect to the mortgageholder's interest only, cancellation will become effective on the later of:
 - (a) The effective date of cancellation of the insured's coverage; or
 - (b) 10 days after we give notice to the mortgageholder.

g. Nonrenewal

- (1) If we elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least 10 days before the expiration date of this policy.
- (2) If you elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder. With respect to the mortgageholder's interest only, nonrenewal will become effective on the later of:
 - (a) The expiration date of the policy; or
 - (b) 10 days after we give notice to the mortgageholder.

10. Paragraph **H.4. Property Definitions** does not apply.

11. If this policy covers the interest of the owner of any of the following types of buildings or structures:

- a. Residential (except one- or two-family buildings or structures);
- b. Commercial; or
- c. Industrial;

the following provision is added:

Before payment to you for loss or damage to the above buildings or structures caused by or resulting from fire, we will:

- a. Deduct from your payment the claim of any tax district that issues a certificate of lien in accordance with the Insurance Law; and

- b. Pay directly to the tax district the amount of the claim.

When we pay that claim, we will have no obligation to pay the amount of that claim to you. Our payment of that claim within 30 days of our receipt of the certificate of lien will be a conclusive presumption that the claim was valid and properly paid.

B. Section II ☐ **Liability** is amended as follows:

1. Paragraph **A.1.a. Business Liability** is replaced by the following:

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages even if the allegations of the "suit" are groundless, false or fraudulent. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Paragraph **D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance** in Section II – Liability; and

- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or medical expenses.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Paragraph **f. Coverage Extension – Supplementary Payments**.

2. The following provision is added and supersedes any provision to the contrary:

Failure to give notice to us as required under this policy shall not invalidate any claim made by the insured, injured person or any other claimant, unless the failure to provide such timely notice has prejudiced us. However, no claim made by the insured, injured person or other claimant will be invalidated if it shall be shown not to have been reasonably possible to give such timely notice and that notice was given as soon as was reasonably possible thereafter.

3. The following is added to Paragraph **E.2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit** Liability And Medical Expenses General Condition:

- a. Notice given by or on your behalf; or
- b. Written notice by or on behalf of any claimant;

to any of our agents in New York State, which adequately identifies you, will be the same as notice to us.

4. Paragraph **E.3. Legal Action Against Us** Liability And Medical Expenses General Condition is replaced by the following:

3. Legal Action Against Us

- a. Except as provided in Paragraph **b.**, no person or organization has a right under this policy:

- (1) To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- (2) To sue us on this policy unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this policy or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and a release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

- b. With respect to "bodily injury" and "personal and advertising injury" claims, if we deny coverage or do not admit liability because an insured or the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant fails to give us written notice as soon as practicable, then the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant may bring an action against us, provided the sole question is whether the denial of coverage or nonadmission of liability is based on the failure to provide timely notice.

However, the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant may not bring an action if within 60 days after we deny coverage or do not admit liability, we or an insured:

- (1) Brings an action to declare the rights of the parties under the policy; and

- (2) Names the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant as a party to the action.

5. The following is added to Paragraph **E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions**:

Transfer Of Duties When A Limit Of Insurance Is Used Up

- a. If we conclude that, based on "occurrences", offenses, claims or "suits" which have been reported to us and to which this insurance may apply, the:

- (1) Liability And Medical Expenses Limit;
- (2) Medical Expenses Limit; or
- (3) Damage To Premises Rented To You;

is likely to be used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, we will notify the first Named Insured, in writing, to that effect.

- b. When a limit of insurance described in Paragraph **a.** above has actually been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements:

- (1) We will notify the first Named Insured, in writing, as soon as practicable, that:

- (a) Such a limit has actually been used up; and
- (b) Our duty to defend "suits" seeking damages subject to that limit has also ended.

- (2) We will initiate, and cooperate in, the transfer of control, to any appropriate insured, of all claims and "suits" seeking damages which are subject to that limit and which are reported to us before that limit is used up. That insured must cooperate in the transfer of control of said claims and "suits".

We agree to take such steps, as we deem appropriate, to avoid a default in, or continue the defense of, such "suits" until such transfer is completed, provided the appropriate insured is cooperating in completing such transfer.

We will take no action whatsoever with respect to any claim or "suit" seeking damages that would have been subject to that limit, had it not been used up, if the claim or "suit" is reported to us after that limit of insurance has been used up.

(3) The first Named Insured, and any other insured involved in a "suit" seeking damages subject to that limit, must arrange for the defense of such "suit" within such time period as agreed to between the appropriate insured and us. Absent any such agreement, arrangements for the defense of such "suit" must be made as soon as practicable.

c. The first Named Insured will reimburse us for expenses we incur in taking those steps we deem appropriate in accordance with Paragraph **b.(2)**.

The duty of the first Named Insured to reimburse us will begin on:

(1) The date on which the applicable limit of insurance is used up, if we sent notice in accordance with Paragraph **a.**; or

(2) The date on which we sent notice in accordance with Paragraph **b.(1)**, if we did not send notice in accordance with Paragraph **a.**

d. The exhaustion of any limit of insurance by the payments of judgments or settlements, and the resulting end of our duty to defend, will not be affected by our failure to comply with any of the provisions of this condition.

6. Paragraph **F.11**. "Loading or Unloading" Liability And Medical Expenses Definition does not apply.

7. The following additional provisions apply:

a. The aggregate limits of this policy as shown in the Declarations will be increased in proportion to any policy extension provided in accordance with Paragraph **C.3.c.(4)** of this endorsement.

b. The last sentence of Limit Of Insurance does not apply when the policy period is extended because we sent the first Named Insured an incomplete or late conditional renewal notice or a late nonrenewal notice.

C. Section III □ Common Policy Conditions (Applicable To Section I □ Property And Section II □ Liability) is amended as follows:

The provisions of Paragraphs **1.** through **3.** apply unless this policy covers buildings or structures containing one to four dwelling units. In that case, the provisions of Paragraphs **4.** through **6.** apply instead. The provisions of Paragraphs **7.** through **11.** apply to all insured buildings and structures.

1. Paragraphs **A.1., A.2., A.3.** and **A.5. Cancellation** are replaced by the following:

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this entire policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.

2. Cancellation Of Policies In Effect

a. 60 Days Or Less

We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:

(1) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any reason not included in Paragraph **(2)** below.

(2) 15 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any of the following reasons:

(a) Nonpayment of premium, provided, however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform the first Named Insured of the amount due;

(b) Conviction of a crime arising out of acts increasing the hazard insured against;

(c) Discovery of fraud or material misrepresentation in the obtaining of the policy or in the presentation of a claim;

(d) After issuance of the policy or after the last renewal date, discovery of an act or omission, or a violation of any policy condition, that substantially and materially increases the hazard insured against, and which occurred subsequent to inception of the current policy period;

- (e) Material physical change in the property insured, occurring after issuance or last annual renewal anniversary date of the policy, which results in the property becoming uninsurable in accordance with our objective, uniformly applied underwriting standards in effect at the time the policy was issued or last renewed; or material change in the nature or extent of the risk, occurring after issuance or last annual renewal anniversary date of the policy, which causes the risk of loss to be substantially and materially increased beyond that contemplated at the time the policy was issued or last renewed;
- (f) Required pursuant to a determination by the Superintendent that the continuation of our present premium volume would jeopardize our solvency or be hazardous to the interest of our policyholders, our creditors or the public;
- (g) A determination by the Superintendent that the continuation of the policy would violate, or would place us in violation of, any provision of the Insurance Code; or
- (h) Where we have reason to believe, in good faith and with sufficient cause, that there is a probable risk of danger that the insured will destroy, or permit to be destroyed, the insured property for the purpose of collecting the insurance proceeds. If we cancel for this reason, you may make a written request to the Insurance Department, within 10 days of receipt of this notice, to review our cancellation decision. Also, we will simultaneously send a copy of this cancellation notice to the Insurance Department.

b. For More Than 60 Days

If this policy has been in effect for more than 60 days, or if this policy is a renewal or continuation of a policy we issued, we may cancel only for any of the reasons listed in Paragraph **a.(2)** above, provided:

- (1) We will mail the first Named Insured written notice at least 15 days before the effective date of cancellation; and
 - (2) If we cancel for nonpayment of premium, our notice of cancellation informs the first Named Insured of the amount due.
- 3. We will mail or deliver our notice, including the reason for cancellation, to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and the authorized agent or broker.
 - 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata.

However, when the premium is advanced under a premium finance agreement, the cancellation refund will be pro rata. Under such financed policies, we will be entitled to retain a minimum earned premium of 10% of the total policy premium or \$60, whichever is greater. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

2. The following is added to Paragraph A. Cancellation:

If one of the reasons for cancellation in Paragraph **C.1.2.a.(2)** or **C.4.2.b.(2)** of this endorsement exists, we may cancel this entire policy, even if the reason for cancellation pertains only to a new coverage or endorsement initially effective subsequent to the original issuance of this policy.

3. The following paragraphs are added:

a. Nonrenewal

If we decide not to renew this policy, we will send notice as provided in Paragraph **c. Notices Of Nonrenewal And Conditional Renewal** below.

b. Conditional Renewal

If we condition renewal of this policy upon:

- (1) A change of limits;
- (2) A change in type of coverage;
- (3) A reduction of coverage;
- (4) Increased deductible;
- (5) An addition of exclusion; or
- (6) Increased premiums in excess of 10%, exclusive of any premium increase due to and commensurate with insured value added; or increased exposure units; or as a result of experience rating, loss rating, retrospective rating or audit;

we will send notice as provided in Paragraph **c. Notices Of Nonrenewal And Conditional Renewal** below.

c. Notices Of Nonrenewal And Conditional Renewal

- (1) If we decide not to renew this policy or to conditionally renew this policy as provided in Paragraphs **3.a.** and **3.b.** above, we will mail or deliver written notice to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations at least 60 but not more than 120 days before:
 - (a) The expiration date; or
 - (b) The anniversary date if this is a continuous policy.
- (2) Notice will be mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and the authorized agent or broker. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.
- (3) Notice will include the specific reason(s) for nonrenewal or conditional renewal, including the amount of any premium increase for conditional renewal and description of any other changes.

- (4) If we violate any of the provisions of Paragraph **c.(1), (2) or (3)** above by sending the first Named Insured an incomplete or late conditional renewal notice or a late nonrenewal notice:

- (a) And if notice is provided prior to the expiration date of this policy, coverage will remain in effect at the same terms and conditions of this policy at the lower of the current rates or the prior period's rates until 60 days after such notice is mailed or delivered, unless the first Named Insured, during this 60-day period, has replaced the coverage or elects to cancel.

- (b) And if the notice is provided on or after the expiration date of this policy, coverage will remain in effect at the same terms and conditions of this policy for another policy period, at the lower of the current rates or the prior period's rates, unless the first Named Insured, during this additional policy period, has replaced the coverage or elects to cancel.

- (5) If you elect to renew on the basis of a late conditional renewal notice, the terms, conditions and rates set forth in such notice shall apply:

- (a) Upon expiration of the 60-day period, unless Subparagraph **(b)** below applies; or

- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions in Paragraphs **(4)(a)** and **(b)**, as of the renewal date of the policy, if the conditional renewal notice was sent at least 30 days prior to the expiration or anniversary date of the policy.

- (6) We will not send you notice of nonrenewal or conditional renewal if you, your authorized agent or broker or another insurer of yours mails or delivers notice that the policy has been replaced or is no longer desired.

4. Paragraph **A.2. Cancellation** is replaced by the following:

2. Procedure And Reasons For Cancellation

a. We may cancel this entire policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:

- (1) 15 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium, provided, however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform the first Named Insured of the amount due; or
- (2) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.

b. But if this policy:

(1) Has been in effect for more than 60 days; or

(2) Is a renewal of a policy we issued;
we may cancel this policy only for one or more of the following reasons:

(a) Nonpayment of premium, provided, however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform the first Named Insured of the amount due;

(b) Conviction of a crime arising out of acts increasing the risk of loss;

(c) Discovery of fraud or material misrepresentation in obtaining the policy or in making a claim;

(d) Discovery of willful or reckless acts or omissions increasing the risk of loss;

(e) Physical changes in the covered property that make that property uninsurable in accordance with our objective and uniformly applied underwriting standards in effect when we:

(i) Issued the policy; or

(ii) Last voluntarily renewed the policy;

(f) The Superintendent of Insurance's determination that continuing the policy would violate Chapter 28 of the Insurance Law; or

(g) Required pursuant to a determination by the Superintendent of Insurance that the continuation of our present premium volume would be hazardous to the interests of our policyholders, our creditors or the public.

5. The following condition is added:

Conditional Continuation

Instead of cancelling this policy, we may continue it on the condition that:

a. The policy limits be changed; or

b. Any coverage not required by law be eliminated.

If this policy is conditionally continued, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice at least 20 days before the effective date of the change or elimination. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

6. The following condition is added:

Nonrenewal

If, as allowed by the laws of New York State, we:

a. Do not renew this policy; or

b. Condition policy renewal upon:

(1) Change of limits; or

(2) Elimination of coverage;

we will mail or deliver written notice of nonrenewal or conditional renewal at least 45 days, but not more than 60 days, before the expiration date of the policy. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

7. The last subparagraph in Paragraph **1.3. Premiums** is replaced by the following:

Our forms then in effect will apply. If you do not pay the continuation premiums, this policy will be cancelled in accordance with the cancellation procedures for nonpayment of premium as amended in Paragraph **C.1.** of this endorsement.

8. The following condition is added:

When the property is subject to the Anti-arson Application in accordance with New York Insurance Department Regulation No. 96, the following provisions are added:

If you fail to return the completed, signed and affirmed anti-arson application to us:

- a.** Or our broker or agent within 45 days of the effective date of a new policy, we will cancel the entire policy by giving 20 days' written notice to you and to the mortgageholder shown in the Declarations.
- b.** Before the expiration date of any policy, we will cancel the policy by giving written notice to you and to the mortgageholder shown in the Declarations at least 15 days before the effective date of cancellation.

If the notice in **8.a.** or **8.b.** is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

The cancellation provisions set forth in **8.a.** or **8.b.** supersede any contrary provisions in this policy, including this endorsement.

9. Paragraph **C. Concealment, Misrepresentation Or Fraud** is replaced by the following:

We do not provide coverage for any insured who has made fraudulent statements or engaged in fraudulent conduct in connection with any loss or damage for which coverage is sought under this policy.

10. Paragraph **H.1. Other Insurance** is replaced by the following:

- 1.** If there is other valid and collectible insurance covering the same loss or damage, we will pay only for the amount of covered loss or damage in excess of the amount due from that other insurance, whether you can collect on it or not. But we will not pay more than the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section **I – Property**.

11. Paragraph **J.2. Premium Audit** is replaced by the following:

- 2.** Premium shown in this policy as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. An audit to determine the final premium due or to be refunded will be completed within 180 days after the expiration date of the policy and may not be waived, except when:

- a.** The total annual premium attributable to the auditable exposure is not reasonably expected to exceed \$1,500; or
- b.** The policy requires notification to the insurer with specific information of any additional exposure units (e.g., buildings) for which coverage is requested.

If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.

Except as provided in this Paragraph **2.**, Paragraph **D. Examination Of Your Books And Records** continues to apply.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL INSURED - MANAGERS OR LESSORS OF PREMISES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Name of Person or Organization (Additional Insured):

Effective Date: 10/02/2015

The Setareh Family Limited Partnership

254 5 Ave

New York, NY 10016

Designation of Premises (Part Leased To You)

254 5 Ave

New York, NY 10016

*Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations

A. The following is added to Paragraph C. WHO IS AN INSURED in Section II - Liability:

- 3.** The person or organization shown in the Schedule is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use that part of the premises leased to you and shown in the Schedule

B. The following exclusions are added to Section II - Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

- 1.** Any "occurrence" that takes place after you cease to be a tenant in the premises described in the Schedule
- 2.** Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or for the person or organization designated in the Schedule

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph **B.1. Exclusions – Applicable To Business Liability Coverage** in **Section II – Liability**:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to:

- (1)** A person arising out of any:
 - (a)** Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b)** Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c)** Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or

- (2)** The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph **(a)**, **(b)** or **(c)** above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1)** Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph **(a)**, **(b)** or **(c)** above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
- (2)** Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (3)** To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CALCULATION OF PREMIUM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following is added:

The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates in effect at the time the policy was issued. On each renewal, continuation, or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

EXCLUSION OF CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM (COVERAGE FOR CERTAIN FIRE LOSSES)

- A.** The following provisions are added to the Businessowners Policy and apply to Property and Liability Coverages:

The following definition is added with respect to the provisions of this endorsement:

"Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in concurrence with the Secretary of State and the Attorney General of the United States, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to the federal **Terrorism Risk Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2007 ("the Act")**. The criteria contained in the Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:

1. The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Act; and
2. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

- B.** The following provisions are added to Businessowners Standard Property Coverage Form **BP 00 01**, Businessowners Special Property Coverage Form **BP 00 02** or **Section I – Property** of Businessowners Coverage Form **BP 00 03**:

1. The following exclusion is added:

**CERTIFIED ACT OF TERRORISM
EXCLUSION**

We will not pay for loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by a "certified act of terrorism". Such loss or damage is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the loss.

2. Exception Covering Certain Fire Losses

The following exception to the exclusion in Paragraph **B.1.** applies:

If a "certified act of terrorism" results in fire, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire. Such coverage for fire applies only to direct loss or damage by fire to Covered Property. Therefore, for example, the coverage does not

apply to insurance provided under Business Income and/or Extra Expense Additional Coverages.

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Act exceed \$100 billion in a Program Year (January 1 through December 31) and we have met our insurer deductible under the Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

3. Application Of Other Exclusions

The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for any loss which would otherwise be excluded under this Coverage Form or Policy, such as losses excluded by the Nuclear Hazard Exclusion or the War And Military Action Exclusion.

- C.** The following provision is added to the Businessowners Liability Coverage Form **BP 00 06** and **Section II – Liability** of the Businessowners Coverage Form **BP 00 03**:

1. The following exclusion is added:

This insurance does not apply to:

TERRORISM

"Any injury or damage" arising, directly or indirectly, out of a "certified act of terrorism".

2. The following definition is added:

For the purposes of this endorsement, "any injury or damage" means any injury or damage covered under any Coverage Form to which this endorsement is applicable, and includes but is not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" as may be defined in any applicable Coverage Form.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Actual Cash Value Definition

It is agreed the following is added to **SECTION I – PROPERTY; H. Property Definitions:**

“Actual Cash Value” means replacement cost less depreciation.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

ABSOLUTE POLLUTION EXCLUSION – PROPERTY AND LIABILITY

SECTION I – PROPERTY; 5. Additional Coverages; h. Pollutant Clean Up And Removal is deleted in its entirety.

SECTION I – PROPERTY; B. Exclusions; 2.j. Pollution is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

j. Pollution

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by, resulting or arising from:

- (1) Direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property;
- (2) Expense to remove debris of Covered Property;
- (3) Actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your “operations” during the “period of restoration”;
- (4) Extra expense you incur during the “period of restoration”;
- (5) Damages for the devaluation of property or for the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space;
- (6) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to fines and penalties, arising out of any governmental direction or request, or any private party or citizen action, that an insured test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize “pollutants”; or
- (7) Litigation or administrative procedure in which an insured may be involved as a party;

arising directly, indirectly, or in concurrence, or in any sequence out of actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of “pollutants”, whether or not such actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, dispersal, release or escape is sudden, accidental or gradual in nature.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused by, resulting or arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire" unless that "hostile fire" occurred or originated:

- (1) At any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”; or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

“Hostile fire” means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

SECTION II – LIABILITY; B. Exclusions; 1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage;
f. Pollution is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

f. Pollution

- (1) “Bodily injury” or “property damage”; or
- (2) Diminishing or lessening in value of property or for damages from the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space; or
- (3) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to payment for investigation or defense, fines and penalties, arising out of any governmental or any private party action, that an insured or any other party test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, mitigate, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the actual or alleged effects of “pollutants”

arising directly, indirectly, in concurrence with or in any sequence out of the actual, alleged or threatened presence of or exposure to, ingestion, inhalation, absorption, contact with discharge, dispersal, seepage, release or escape of “pollutants” whether or not any of the foregoing are (1) gradual in nature; (2) intentional; or (3) expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

This exclusion applies even if the “pollutant” function in, or is used by you in your business, operations, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire" unless that "hostile fire" occurred or originated:

- (1) At any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”; or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

ABSOLUTE LEAD EXCLUSION

SECTION II – LIABILITY; B. Exclusions; 1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage;
is amended by adding the following:

LEAD

- (1) “Bodily injury” or “property damage”;
- (2) Diminishing or lessening in value of property or for damages from the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space; or
- (3) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to payment for investigation or defense, fines and penalties, arising out of any governmental or any private party action, that an insured or any other party test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, mitigate, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the actual or alleged effects of lead;

arising directly, indirectly, in concurrence with or in any sequence out of the actual, alleged or threatened presence of or exposure to, ingestion, inhalation, absorption, contact with discharge, dispersal, seepage, release or escape of lead, whether or not any of the foregoing are (1) sudden, accidental or gradual in nature; (2) intentional; or (3) expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

This exclusion only applies if the insured structure(s) was built prior to 1980 and has a significant potential for lead loss exposure and has not undergone lead abatement.

This exclusion applies even if the lead has a function in, or is used by you in your business, operations, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or expense arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a “hostile fire” unless that “hostile fire” occurred or originated:

- (1) At the premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”, or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured’s behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of lead.

“Hostile fire” means a fire, which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

"Waste" means any property intended to be disposed, recycled, reused or reclaimed by the owner or user thereof.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

LEAD CONTAMINATION EXCLUSION

SECTION I – PROPERTY; B. Exclusions; is amended by adding the following:

LEAD

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by, resulting or arising from:

- (1) Direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property;
- (2) Expense to remove debris of Covered Property;
- (3) Loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your “operations” during the “period of restoration”;
- (4) Extra expense you incur during the “period of restoration”;
- (5) Damages for the devaluation of property or for the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space;
- (6) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to fines or penalties, arising out of any governmental direction or request, or any private party or citizen action, that an insured test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize lead; or
- (7) Litigation or administrative procedure in which an insured may be involved as a party; arising directly, indirectly, or in concurrence, or in any sequence out of actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of lead, whether or not such actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, release or escape is sudden, accidental or gradual in nature or expected or intended from the standpoint of any insured.

This exclusion applies even if lead has a function in, or is used by you in your business, “operations”, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or expense arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a “hostile fire” unless that “hostile fire” occurred or originated:

- (1) At the premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”, or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured’s behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of lead.

“Hostile fire” means a fire, which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

“Waste” means any property intended to be disposed, recycled, reused or reclaimed by the owner or user thereof.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Absolute Silica Exclusion

SECTION II – LIABILITY; 1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage; B. Exclusions; is amended by adding the following:

SILICA

- (1) “Bodily injury” or “property damage”;
- (2) Diminishing or lessening in value of property or for damages from the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space; or
- (3) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to payment for investigation or defense, fines and penalties, arising out of any governmental or private party action, that an insured or any other party test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, mitigate, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in anyway respond to or assess the actual or alleged effects of “silica”

arising directly, indirectly, in concurrence with or in any sequence out of the actual, alleged or threatened exposure to, ingestion, inhalation, absorption, contact with discharge, dispersal, seepage, release or escape of “silica” known or suspected as being a health hazard, whether or not any of the foregoing are (1) sudden, accidental or gradual in nature; (2) intentional; or (3) expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

This exclusion applies even if the “silica” has a function in, or is used by you in your business, operations, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or expense arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a “hostile fire” unless that “hostile fire” occurred or originated:

- (1) At the premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”, or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured’s behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of “silica”.

“Hostile fire” means a fire, which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

“Silica” means silica in any form known or suspected as being a health hazard, and any of its derivatives, including but not limited to silica dust, silicon dioxide, crystalline silica, quartz, or non-crystalline (amorphous) silica.

“Waste” means any property intended to be disposed, recycled, reused or reclaimed by the owner or user thereof.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

ABSOLUTE ASBESTOS EXCLUSION

SECTION II – LIABILITY; B. Exclusions; 1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage is amended by adding the following:

ASBESTOS

- (1) “Bodily injury” or “property damage”; or
- (2) Diminishing or lessening in value of property or for damages from the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space; or
- (3) Loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to payment for investigation or defense, fines and penalties, arising out of any governmental or any private party action, that an insured or any other party test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, mitigate, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the actual or alleged effects of asbestos

arising directly, indirectly, in concurrence with or in any sequence out of the actual, alleged or threatened presence of or exposure to, ingestion, inhalation, absorption, contact with discharge, dispersal, seepage, release or escape of asbestos whether or not any of the foregoing are: (1) sudden, accidental or gradual in nature; (2) intentional; or (3) expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured.

This exclusion applies even if the asbestos has a function in, or is used by you in your business, operations, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or expense arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a “hostile fire” unless that “hostile fire” occurred or originated:

- (1) At the premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”, or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured’s behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of asbestos.

“Hostile fire” means a fire, which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

“Waste” means any property intended to be disposed, recycled, reused or reclaimed by the owner or user thereof.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

ASBESTOS MATERIAL EXCLUSION

SECTION I – PROPERTY; B. Exclusions; is amended by adding the following:

The following supersedes and replaces any provisions of this policy to the contrary. This policy does not insure against loss or expense, including but not limited to the cost of defense for:

- (1) direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property;
- (2) expense to remove debris of Covered Property;
- (3) any actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your “operations” during the “period of restoration”;
- (4) any extra expense you incur during the “period of restoration”;
- (5) damages for the devaluation of property or for the taking, use or acquisition or interference with the rights of others in property or air space;
- (6) any loss, cost or expense, including but not limited to fines or penalties, arising out of any governmental direction or request, or any private party or citizen action, that an insured test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize asbestos; or
- (7) any litigation or administrative procedure in which an insured may be involved as a party;

arising directly, indirectly, or in concurrence, or in any sequence out of actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of asbestos, whether or not such actual, alleged or threatened existence, discharge, release or escape is sudden, accidental or gradual in nature or expected or intended from the standpoint of any insured.

This exclusion applies even if asbestos has a function in, or is used by you in your business, “operations”, premises, site or location.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or expense arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a “hostile fire” unless that “hostile fire” occurred or originated:

- (1) At the premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage disposal, processing or treatment of “waste”, or
- (2) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured’s behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of asbestos.

“Hostile fire” means a fire, which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

"Waste" means any property intended to be disposed, recycled, reused or reclaimed by the owner or user thereof.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

PROTECTIVE DEVICES OR SERVICES PROVISIONS

SCHEDULE

Premises Number	Building Number	Symbol	Description of Protective Safeguard
ALL	ALL	P-6	All electric is on functioning and operational circuit breakers
ALL	ALL	P-5	Functioning and operational smoke/heat detectors in all units or occupancies

The following is added to the policy:

A. Protective Safeguards

1. You are required to have and maintain the protective devices or services listed in the Schedule above.
2. The protective safeguards to which this endorsement applies are identified by the following symbols:
 - a. **"P-1"** Automatic Sprinkler System, including related supervisory services.
Automatic Sprinkler System means:
 - 1) Any automatic fire protective or extinguishing system, including connected:
 - a) Sprinklers and discharge nozzles;
 - b) Ducts, pipes, valves and fittings;
 - c) Tanks, their components parts and supports; and
 - d) Pumps and private fire protection mains.
 - 2) When supplied from an automatic fire protective system:
 - a) Non-automatic fire protective systems; and
 - b) Hydrants, standpipes and outlets.
 - b. **"P-2"** Automatic Fire Alarm, protecting the entire building, that is:
 - 1) Connected to a central station; or
 - 2) Reporting to a public or private fire alarm station.
 - c. **"P-3"** Security Service, with a recording system or watch clock making hourly rounds covering the entire building, when the premises are not in actual operations.
 - d. **"P-4"** Service Contract with a privately owned fire department providing fire protection service to the described premises.
 - e. **"P-5"** Functioning and operational smoke/heat detectors in all units or occupancies.
 - f. **"P-6"** All Electrical in on functioning and operational circuit breakers.
 - g. **"P-7"** Functioning and operational central station burglar alarm with a monitoring contract.
 - h. **"P-8"** Functioning and operational surge protectors on all computer and audio-video equipment.
 - i. **"P-9"** Refrigeration maintenance contract on all refrigeration equipment.
 - j. **"P-10"** Functioning and operational automatic fire suppression system per NFPA #96 on all cooking equipment.
 - k. **"P-15"** Any item on a display rack with a sales price of \$250 or more must be affixed with a security sensor or must be chained and locked to a rack.
 - l. **"P-16"** The building is protected from lightning with an approved NFPA 780 installation.
 - m. **"P-17"** Flammable liquids must be stored in NFPA #30 approved cabinets.

- n. **"P-18"** No smoking signs must be posted and enforced.
- o. **"P-21"** The protective system described in the schedule.

The following is added to Paragraph **B. Exclusions in Section I - Property**:

With respects to **"P-1"**, **"P-2"**, **"P-3"**, **"P-4"**, **"P-5"**, **"P-6"**, **"P-8"**, **"P-10"**, **"P-16"**, **"P-17"**, and **"P-18"**, we will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from fire if, prior to the fire, you:

- p. Knew of any suspension or impairment in any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above and failed to notify us of that fact; or
- q. Failed to maintain any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above, and over which you had control, in complete working order.

If part of an Automatic Sprinkler System is shut off due to breakage, leakage, freezing conditions or opening of sprinkler heads, notification to us will not be necessary if you can restore full protection within 48 hours.

With respect to **"P-3"**, **"P-7"** and **"P-15"**, we will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from vandalism, burglary, theft or any other act of stealing if, prior to the vandalism, burglary, theft or any other act of stealing, you:

- a. Knew of any suspension or impairment in any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above and failed to notify us of that fact; or
- b. Failed to maintain any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above, and over which you had control, in complete working order.

With respect to **"P-6"** and **"P-8"** we will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from "equipment breakdown", electrical disturbance or expediting expenses as a result of an electrical disturbance if, prior to the "equipment breakdown" you:

- a. Knew of any suspension or impairment in any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above and failed to notify us of that fact; or
- b. Failed to maintain any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above, and over which you had control, in complete working order.

With respect to **"P-9"** we will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from "equipment breakdown", spoilage or expediting expenses as a result of spoilage if, prior to the "equipment breakdown" you:

- a. Knew of any suspension or impairment in any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above and failed to notify us of that fact; or
- b. Failed to maintain any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above, and over which you had control, in complete working order.

With respect to **"P-21"** we will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from fire, vandalism, burglary, theft or any other act of stealing, "equipment breakdown", electrical disturbance or expediting expenses as a result of an electrical disturbance, "equipment breakdown", spoilage or expediting expenses as a result of spoilage, as applicable, if you:

- a. Knew of any suspension or impairment in any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above and failed to notify us of that fact; or
- b. Failed to maintain any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above, and over which you had control, in complete working order.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

NEW YORK CHANGES

The provisions of Paragraphs **A.**, **B.**, **C.** and **D.** apply unless Paragraph **E.** applies.

A. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, A. Cancellation, paragraphs **1.**, **2.**, **3.** and **5.**, are replaced by the following:

- 1.** The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this entire policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.

2. Cancellation Of Policies In Effect

a. Sixty (60) Days Or Less

We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:

- (1)** Thirty (30) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any reason not included in Paragraph **(2)** below.
- (2)** Fifteen (15) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any of the following reasons:
 - (a)** Nonpayment of premium provided however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform the first Named Insured of the amount due;
 - (b)** Conviction of a crime arising out of acts increasing the hazard insured against;
 - (c)** Discovery of fraud or material misrepresentation in the obtaining of the policy or in the presentation of a claim;
 - (d)** After issuance of the policy or after the last renewal date, discovery of an act or omission, or a violation of any policy condition, that substantially and materially increases the hazard insured against, and which occurred subsequent to inception of the current policy period;
 - (e)** Material physical change in the property insured, occurring after issuance or last annual renewal anniversary date of the policy, which results in the property becoming uninsurable in accordance with our objective, uniformly applied underwriting standards in effect at the time the policy was issued or last renewed; or material change in the nature or extent of the risk, occurring after issuance or last annual renewal anniversary date of the policy, which causes the risk of loss to be substantially and materially increased beyond that contemplated at the time the policy was issued or last renewed;
 - (f)** Required pursuant to a determination by the Superintendent that the continuation of our present premium volume would jeopardize our solvency or be hazardous to the interest of our policyholders, our creditors or the public;

(g) A determination by the Superintendent that the continuation of the policy would violate, or would place us in violation of, any provision of the Insurance Code; or

(h) Where we have reason to believe, in good faith and with sufficient cause, that there is a probable risk of danger that the insured will destroy, or permit to be destroyed, the insured property for the purpose of collecting the insurance proceeds. If we cancel for this reason, you may make a written request to the Insurance Department, within 10 days of receipt of this notice, to review our cancellation decision. Also, we will simultaneously send a copy of this cancellation notice to the Insurance Department.

b. For More Than Sixty (60) Days

If this policy has been in effect for more than sixty (60) days, or if this policy is a renewal or continuation of a policy we issued, we may cancel only for any of the reasons listed in Paragraph **a.(2)** above, provided:

(1) We will mail the first Named Insured written notice at least fifteen (15) days before the effective date of cancellation; and

(2) If we cancel for nonpayment of premium, our notice of cancellation informs the first Named Insured of the amount due.

3. We will mail or deliver our notice, including the reason for cancellation, to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and the authorized agent or broker.

5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata.

However, when the premium is advanced under a premium finance agreement, the cancellation refund will be pro rata. Under such financed policies, we will be entitled to retain a minimum earned premium of 10% of the total policy premium or \$60, whichever is greater. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

B. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, paragraph **A. Cancellation** is amended by the addition of the following:

7. If one of the reasons for cancellation in Paragraph **A.2.a.(2)** or **F.2.b.(2)** exists, we may cancel this entire policy, even if the reason for cancellation pertains only to a new coverage or endorsement initially effective subsequent to the original issuance of this policy.

C. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS is amended by the addition of the following:

1. Non-renewal

If we decide not to renew this policy we will send notice as provided in Paragraph **C.3.** below.

2. Conditional Renewal

If we condition renewal of this policy upon:

a. Change of limits;

- b.** Change in type of coverage;
- c.** Reduction of coverage;
- d.** Increased deductible;
- e.** Addition of exclusion; or
- f.** Increased premiums in excess of 10%, exclusive of any premium increase due to and commensurate with insured value added; or increased exposure units; or as a result of experience rating, loss rating, retrospective rating or audit;

we will send notice as provided in Paragraph **C.3.** below.

3. Notices Of Non-renewal And Conditional Renewal

- a.** If we decide not to renew this policy or to conditionally renew this policy as provided in Paragraphs **C.1.** and **C.2.** above, we will mail or deliver written notice to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations at least sixty (60) but not more than one hundred twenty (120) days before:
 - (1)** The expiration date; or
 - (2)** The anniversary date if this is a continuous policy.
- b.** Notice will be mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured at the address shown in the policy and the authorized agent or broker. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.
- c.** Notice will include the specific reason(s) for non-renewal or conditional renewal, including the amount of any premium increase for conditional renewal and description of any other changes.
- d.** If we violate any of the provisions of Paragraphs **C.3.a.**, **b.** or **c.** above by sending the first Named Insured an incomplete or late conditional renewal notice or a late non-renewal notice:
 - (1)** Coverage will remain in effect at the same terms and conditions of this policy at the lower of the current rates or the prior period's rates until sixty (60) days after such notice is mailed or delivered, unless the first Named Insured, during this sixty (60)-day period, has replaced the coverage or elects to cancel.
 - (2)** On or after the expiration date of this policy, coverage will remain in effect at the same terms and conditions of this policy for another policy period, at the lower of the current rates or the prior period's rates, unless the first Named Insured, during this additional policy period, has replaced the coverage or elects to cancel.
- e.** If you elect to renew on the basis of a late conditional renewal notice, the terms, conditions and rates set forth in such notice shall apply:
 - (1)** Upon expiration of the sixty (60)-day period; or
 - (2)** Notwithstanding the provisions in Paragraphs **d.(1)** and **d.(2)**, as of the renewal date of the policy if we send the first Named Insured the conditional renewal notice at least thirty (30) days prior to the expiration or anniversary date of the policy.
- f.** We will not send you notice of non-renewal or conditional renewal if you, your authorized agent or broker or another insurer of yours mails or delivers notice that the policy has been replaced or is no longer desired.

D. The following provisions apply to **SECTION II – LIABILITY:**

1. The aggregate limits of this policy as shown in the Declarations will be increased in proportion to any policy extension provided in accordance with Paragraph **C.3.d.** above.
2. The last sentence of Limit Of Insurance does not apply when the policy period is extended because we sent the first Named Insured an incomplete or late conditional renewal notice or a late non-renewal notice.

E. If this policy covers buildings or structures containing 1 to 4 dwelling units, the provisions of Paragraphs **F.**, **G.** and **H.** of this endorsement apply.

F. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, A. Cancellation, paragraph **2.**, is replaced by the following:

2. Procedure And Reasons For Cancellation

a. We may cancel this entire policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:

- (1) Fifteen (15) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium, provided however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform the first Named Insured of the amount due; or
- (2) Thirty (30) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.

b. But if this policy:

- (1) Has been in effect for more than sixty (60) days; or
- (2) Is a renewal of a policy we issued;

we may cancel this policy only for one or more of the following reasons:

- (a) Nonpayment of premium provided, however, that a notice of cancellation on this ground shall inform the first Named Insured of the amount due;
- (b) Conviction of a crime arising out of acts increasing the risk of loss;
- (c) Discovery of fraud or material misrepresentation in obtaining the policy or in making a claim;
- (d) Discovery of willful or reckless acts or omissions increasing the risk of loss;
- (e) Physical changes in the covered property that make that property uninsurable in accordance with our objective and uniformly applied underwriting standards in effect when we:
 - (i) Issued the policy, or
 - (ii) Last voluntarily renewed the policy;
- (f) The Superintendent of Insurance's determination that continuing the policy would violate Chapter 28 of the Insurance Law; or
- (g) Required pursuant to a determination by the Superintendent of Insurance that the continuation of our present premium volume would be hazardous to the interests of our policyholders, our creditors or the public.

G. Conditional Continuation

Instead of cancelling this policy, we may continue it on the condition that:

1. The policy limits be changed; or

2. Any coverage not required by law be eliminated.

If this policy is conditionally continued, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice at least twenty (20) days before the effective date of the change or elimination. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

H. Non-renewal

If, as allowed by the laws of New York State, we:

1. Do not renew this policy; or
2. Condition policy renewal upon:
 - a. Change of limits; or
 - b. Elimination of coverage;

we will mail or deliver written notice of non-renewal or conditional renewal:

- (1) At least forty-five (45) days; but
- (2) Not more than sixty (60) days;

before the expiration date of the policy. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

I. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, I. Premiums, the last subparagraph in 3. is replaced by the following:

Our forms then in effect will apply. If you do not pay the continuation premiums, this policy will be cancelled in accordance with the cancellation procedures for nonpayment of premium as amended in Paragraph A. of this endorsement.

J. SECTION II – LIABILITY, F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions, paragraph 11. "Loading or Unloading" in does not apply.

K. If this policy covers the interest of the owner of any of the following types of buildings or structures:

- (1) Residential (except 1- or 2-family buildings or structures);
- (2) Commercial; or
- (3) Industrial;

the following provision is added:

Before payment to you for loss or damage to the above buildings or structures caused by or resulting from fire, we will:

1. Deduct from your payment the claim of any tax district that issues a certificate of lien in accordance with the Insurance Law; and
2. Pay directly to the tax district the amount of the claim.

When we pay that claim, we will have no obligation to pay the amount of that claim to you. Our payment of that claim within thirty (30) days of our receipt of the certificate of lien will be a conclusive presumption that the claim was valid and properly paid.

L. When the property is subject to the Anti-Arson Application in accordance with New York Insurance Department Regulation No. 96, the following provisions are added:

If you fail to return the completed, signed and affirmed anti-arson application to us:

- 1.** Or our broker or agent within forty-five (45) days of the effective date of a new policy, we will cancel the entire policy by giving twenty (20) days' written notice to you and to the mortgageholder shown in the Declarations.
- 2.** Before the expiration date of any policy, we will cancel the policy by giving written notice to you and to the mortgageholder shown in the Declarations at least fifteen (15) days before the effective date of cancellation.

If the notice in **L.1.** or **L.2.** above is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

The cancellation provisions set forth in **L.1.** and **L.2.** above supersede any contrary provisions in this policy including this endorsement.

M. The following is added to **SECTION I – PROPERTY, E. Property Loss Conditions**, paragraph **3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage**; and **SECTION II – LIABILITY, E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions**, paragraph **2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit**:

- a.** Notice given by or on your behalf; or
- b.** Written notice by or on behalf of any claimant;

to any of our agents in New York State, which adequately identifies you, will be the same as notice to us.

N. SECTION I – PROPERTY, F. Property General Conditions, 2. Mortgageholders, paragraphs **f.** and **g.**, are replaced by the following:

f. Cancellation

(1) If we cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least:

- (a)** Ten (10) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for your nonpayment of premium; or
- (b)** Thirty (30) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.

(2) If you cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder. With respect to the mortgageholder's interest only, cancellation will become effective on the later of:

- (a)** The effective date of cancellation of the insured's coverage; or
- (b)** Ten (10) days after we give notice to the mortgageholder.

g. Non-renewal

(1) If we elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least ten (10) days before the expiration date of this policy.

(2) If you elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder. With respect to the mortgageholder's interest only, non-renewal will become effective on the later of:

- (a) The expiration date of the policy; or
- (b) Ten (10) days after we give notice to the mortgageholder.

O. SECTION II – LIABILITY, E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions, paragraph 4. Legal Action Against Us, is replaced by the following:

4. Legal Action Against Us

- a. Except as provided in Paragraph b., no person or organization has a right under this policy:

- (1) To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or

- (2) To sue us on this policy unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this policy or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and a release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

- b. With respect to all claims, if we deny coverage or do not admit liability because an insured or the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant fails to give us written notice as soon as practicable, then the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant may bring an action against us, provided the sole question is whether the denial of coverage or nonadmission of liability is based on the failure to provide timely notice.

However, the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant may not bring an action if within sixty (60) days after we deny coverage or do not admit liability, we or an insured:

- (1) Brings an action to declare the rights of the parties under the policy; and
 - (2) Names the injured person, someone acting for the injured person or other claimant as a party to the action.

P. The following provision is added and supersedes any provision to the contrary:

Failure to give notice to us as required under this policy shall not invalidate any claim made by the insured, injured person or any other claimant, unless the failure to provide such timely notice has prejudiced us. However, no claim made by the insured, injured person or other claimant will be invalidated if it shall be shown not to have been reasonably possible to give such timely notice and that notice was given as soon as was reasonably possible thereafter.

Q. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, J. Premium Audit, paragraph 2., is replaced by the following:

- 2. Premium shown in this policy as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. An audit to determine the final premium due or to be refunded will be completed within one hundred eighty (180) days after the expiration date of the policy and may not be waived, except when:

- a. The total annual premium attributable to the auditable exposure is not reasonably expected to exceed \$1,500; or
- b. The policy requires notification to the insurer with specific information of any additional exposure units (e.g., buildings) for which coverage is requested.

If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.

Except as provided in Paragraph J.2., Paragraph **D. Examination Of Your Books And Records** in **SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS** continues to apply.

R. The following is added to SECTION II – LIABILITY, E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions:

TRANSFER OF DUTIES WHEN A LIMIT OF INSURANCE IS USED UP

1. If we conclude that, based on "occurrences", offenses, claims or "suits" which have been reported to us and to which this insurance may apply, the:
 - a. Liability and Medical Expenses Limit;
 - b. Medical Expenses Limit; or
 - c. Damage To Premises Rented To You;is likely to be used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, we will notify the first Named Insured, in writing, to that effect.
2. When a limit of insurance described in Paragraph 1. above has actually been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements:
 - a. We will notify the first Named Insured, in writing, as soon as practicable, that:
 - (1) Such a limit has actually been used up; and
 - (2) Our duty to defend "suits" seeking damages subject to that limit has also ended.
 - b. We will initiate, and cooperate in, the transfer of control, to any appropriate insured, of all claims and "suits" seeking damages which are subject to that limit and which are reported to us before that limit is used up. That insured must cooperate in the transfer of control of said claims and "suits".

We agree to take such steps, as we deem appropriate, to avoid a default in, or continue the defense of, such "suits" until such transfer is completed, provided the appropriate insured is cooperating in completing such transfer.

We will take no action whatsoever with respect to any claim or "suit" seeking damages that would have been subject to that limit, had it not been used up, if the claim or "suit" is reported to us after that limit of insurance has been used up.
 - c. The first Named Insured, and any other insured involved in a "suit" seeking damages subject to that limit, must arrange for the defense of such "suit" within such time period as agreed to between the appropriate insured and us. Absent any such agreement, arrangements for the defense of such "suit" must be made as soon as practicable.
3. The first Named Insured will reimburse us for expenses we incur in taking those steps we deem appropriate in accordance with Paragraph 2.b.

The duty of the first Named Insured to reimburse us will begin on:

- a. The date on which the applicable limit of insurance is used up, if we sent notice in accordance with Paragraph 1.; or
 - b. The date on which we sent notice in accordance with Paragraph 2.a., if we did not send notice in accordance with Paragraph 1.
4. The exhaustion of any limit of insurance by the payments of judgments or settlements, and the resulting end of our duty to defend, will not be affected by our failure to comply with any of the provisions of this Condition.

S. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, paragraph C. Concealment, Misrepresentation Or Fraud, is replaced by the following:

C. Fraud

We do not provide coverage for any insured who has made fraudulent statements or engaged in fraudulent conduct in connection with any loss or damage for which coverage is sought under this policy.

T. The following is added to SECTION I – PROPERTY, E. Property Loss Conditions: ESTIMATION OF CLAIMS

Upon request, we will furnish you or your representative with a written estimate of damages to real property, specifying all deductions, provided such an estimate has been prepared by us or has been prepared on our behalf for our own purposes. This estimate will be provided within thirty (30) days after your request or its preparation, whichever is later.

U. SECTION I – PROPERTY, E. Property Loss Conditions, 2. Appraisal, is replaced by the following:

2. Appraisal

If we and you disagree on the amount of loss, either may make written demand for an appraisal of the loss. In this event, each party will select a competent and impartial appraiser and notify the other of the appraiser selected within twenty (20) days of such demand. The two appraisers will select an umpire. If they cannot agree within fifteen (15) days upon such umpire, either may request that selection be made by a judge of a court having jurisdiction. The appraisers will state separately the amount of loss. If they fail to agree, they will submit their differences to the umpire. A decision agreed to by any two will be binding. Each party will:

- a. Pay its chosen appraiser; and
- b. Bear the other expenses of the appraisal and umpire equally.

If there is an appraisal, we will still retain our right to deny the claim.

V. SECTION II – LIABILITY, A. Coverages, 1. Business Liability, paragraph a., is replaced by the following:

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages even if the allegations of the "suit" are

groundless, false or fraudulent. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", to which this insurance does not apply. We may at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

(1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Paragraph D. **Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance** in SECTION II – **LIABILITY**; and

(2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or medical expenses.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Paragraph f. **Coverage Extension**.

W. SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, H. Other Insurance, paragraph 1., is replaced by the following:

1. If there is other valid and collectible insurance covering the same loss or damage, we will pay only for the amount of covered loss or damage in excess of the amount due from that other insurance, whether you can collect on it or not. But we will not pay more than the applicable Limit of Insurance of SECTION I – **PROPERTY**.

X. SECTION I – PROPERTY is amended as follows:

1. Paragraph A.5.I.(5) of the **Increased Cost Of Construction** Additional Coverage is replaced by the following:

(5) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay any costs associated with the enforcement of an ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".

2. Paragraph B.2.I.(2) **Exclusions** is replaced by the following:

(2) Rust, corrosion, fungus, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

THEFT EXCLUSION

SECTION I – PROPERTY, B. Exclusions, 2., is amended by the addition of the following:

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from theft.

But we will pay for:

- 1) Loss or damage that occurs due to looting at the time and place of a riot or civil commotion; or
- 2) Building damage caused by the breaking in or exiting of burglars.

And if theft results in another Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that other Covered Cause of Loss.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This Endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

BUSINESS INCOME AND EXTRA EXPENSE LIMIT

It is agreed that under the SECTION I – PROPERTY; A. Coverage; 5. Additional Coverages; f. Business Income; (4) “This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of SECTION I – PROPERTY.” is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

(4) The most we will pay under the Business Income additional coverages is the Limit of Insurance which will be shown in the DECLARATIONS or EXTENSION OF DECLARATIONS.”

It is agreed that under the SECTION I – PROPERTY; A. Coverage; 5. Additional Coverages; g. Extra Expense; (4) “We will only pay for Extra Expense that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of SECTION I – PROPERTY.” is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

(4) We will only pay for Extra Expense that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. The most we will pay under the Extra Expense additional coverages is the Limit of Insurance which will be shown in the DECLARATIONS or EXTENSION OF DECLARATIONS.”

The limit shown for Business Income and Extra Expense on the DECLARATIONS or EXTENSION OF DECLARATIONS is the total limit for both additional coverages.

All other terms and conditions of this **Policy** remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your **Policy** and takes effect on the effective date of your **Policy** unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SEPARATION OF INSURED'S CLARIFICATION ENDORSEMENT

It is agreed:

SECTION II – LIABILITY; E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions; 4. Separation Of Insureds is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

4. Separation of Insureds

The Limits of Insurance of **Section II – Liability** applies:

- a.** As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b.** Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought, but nothing in this endorsement shall serve to increase the Limits of Insurance beyond the Per occurrence, per person, per premises, per common cause, aggregate or any similar limit stipulated in the Declarations.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

EXCLUSION – SPECIFIC OPERATIONS, ACTIVITIES OR EVENTS

It is agreed:

This policy does not insure against loss or expense, including but not limited to the cost of defense, arising from or resulting, directly or indirectly, from any operation, activity or event listed below:

- a. Manufacturing, Design, Altering, Assembly, Enhancement or Labeling of any product(s);
- b. Importing or Exporting of any product(s).

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

AMENDMENT OF LIQUOR LIABILITY EXCLUSION

It is agreed:

SECTION II – LIABILITY; B. EXCLUSIONS; 1. c. Liquor Liability is amended with the addition of the following:

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The hiring, placement, employment, training, supervision, control or retention of a person for whom any insured is or ever was legally responsible; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

“EQUIPMENT BREAKDOWN” ENHANCEMENT ENDORSEMENT

With respect to “Equipment Breakdown”, this endorsement changes coverage provided by the **Businessowners Coverage Form** and endorsements thereto.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, A. Coverage, 4.a.(1) and 4.a.(2) are deleted.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, A. Coverage, 6. Coverage Extensions, is amended by addition of the following:

Expediting Expense

We will pay for the expediting expense loss resulting from an “Equipment Breakdown” causing damage to Covered Property. We will pay the “reasonable extra cost” to:

- (1) Make temporary repairs; and
- (2) Expedite permanent repairs; and
- (3) Expedite permanent replacement.

“Green” Environmental and Efficiency Improvements

If **Covered Property** requires repair or replacement due to an “Equipment Breakdown”, we will pay:

- (1) The lesser of the reasonable and necessary additional cost incurred by the Insured to repair or replace physically damaged **Covered Property** with equipment of like kind and quality that qualifies as “Green”. “Like kind and quality” includes similar size and capacity.
- (2) The additional reasonable and necessary fees incurred by the Insured for an accredited professional certified by a “Green Authority” to participate in the repair or replacement of physically damaged **Covered Property** as “Green”.
- (3) The additional reasonable and necessary cost incurred by the Insured for certification or recertification of the repaired or replaced **Covered Property** as “Green”.
- (4) The additional reasonable and necessary cost incurred by the Insured for “Green” in the removal, disposal or recycling of damaged **Covered Property**.
- (5) The business interruption (if covered within the Policy to which this **Equipment Breakdown Enhancement Endorsement** – “Green” Environmental and Efficiency Improvements is attached) loss during the additional time required for repair or replacement of **Covered Property**, consistent with “Green”, in the coverages above.
- (6) We will not pay more than one hundred twenty-five percent (125%), to a maximum limit of \$100,000, of what the cost would have been to repair or replace with

equipment of like kind and quality inclusive of fees, costs, and any business interruption loss incurred as stated above.

These “Green” Environmental and Efficiency Improvements will be part of, and not an addition to, the limit of liability per loss or any other sub-limits of liability of this policy.

“Green” Environmental and Efficiency Improvements is subject to the following conditions:

- a. **Covered Property** does not include stock, raw materials, finished goods, “production machinery”, merchandise, electronic data processing equipment not used in the functional support of the real property, process water, molds and dies, property in the open, property of others for which the Insured is legally liable, or personal property of others.
- b. Losses shall not be adjusted on any valuation basis other than a repair or replacement basis as per the Valuation section of this policy.
- c. “Equipment Breakdown” will not cover any loss covered under any other section of this policy.
- d. “Equipment Breakdown” will not cover any cost incurred due to any law or ordinance with which the Insured was legally obligated to comply prior to the time of the “Equipment Breakdown”.

Refrigerant Contamination

We will pay for contamination by a refrigerant resulting from “Equipment Breakdown” causing damage to **Covered Property**.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this coverage is the limit shown in the Declaration for Business Personal Property or \$250,000, whichever is less, unless a higher limit is provided by endorsement. In that case, whichever limit is greater will apply. This payment may be adjusted for salvage expenses or recoveries, if any.

Spoilage Coverage

We will pay for loss of perishable goods due to spoilage resulting from lack of power, light, heat, steam or refrigeration caused by “Equipment Breakdown” to types of property covered by this policy, that are:

- (1) located on or within 1,000 feet of the described premises;
- (2) owned or used by you, owned by the building owner at the described premises, or owned by a public utility; and
- (3) used to supply telephone, electricity, air conditioning, heating, gas, water or steam to the described premises.

However, we will not pay for any loss, damage, cost or expense for which coverage is provided by the **Businessowners Coverage Form** and endorsements thereto.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this coverage is the limit shown in the Declaration for Business Personal Property or \$250,000, whichever is less, unless a higher limit is provided by endorsement. This payment may be adjusted for salvage expenses or recoveries if any.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, B. Exclusions, exclusion 1.e. Utility Services, is amended by addition of the following with respect to insurance coverage provided by this endorsement:

The failure of power or other utility service supplied to the described premises, however caused, if the failure occurs away from the described premises.

However, we will pay for loss resulting in a Business Income or Extra Expense loss due to an "Equipment Breakdown" to covered equipment that occurs on or within 1,000 feet of the described premises.

If failure of power or other utility service results in an "Equipment Breakdown" to **Covered Property**, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by the "Equipment Breakdown".

This exclusion does not apply to loss or damage to "computer(s)" and "electronic media and records".

However, we will not pay for any loss, damage, cost or expense for which coverage is provided by the **Businessowners Coverage Form** and endorsements thereto.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, B. Exclusions, is amended by deletion of the following **Exclusions** in their entirety:

2.a. Electrical Apparatus

2.d. Steam Apparatus

2.l. Other Types Of Loss, item (6)

SECTION I – PROPERTY, B. Exclusions, is amended by the addition of the following **Exclusion**:

Any accident, loss, damage, cost, claim or expense, whether preventative, remedial, or otherwise, directly or indirectly arising out of or relating to the recognition, interpretation, calculation, comparison, differentiation, sequencing or processing of data by any computer system including any hardware, programs or software.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, E. Loss Conditions, 5. Loss Payment, is amended by addition of the following:

If **Covered Property** requires repair or replacement due to an "Equipment Breakdown", we will pay your additional cost to repair or replace with equipment that is better for the environment, safer, or more efficient than the equipment being replaced.

However, we will not pay more than one hundred twenty-five percent (125%) of what the cost might have been to repair or replace with like kind and quality. This condition does not apply to any property to which Actual Cash Value applies.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, F. Property General Conditions, is amended by addition of the following:

Suspension

Whenever **Covered Property** is found to be in, or exposed to, a dangerous condition, any of our representatives may immediately suspend the insurance against loss to that **Covered Property** for the perils covered by this endorsement. Coverage can be suspended and possibly reinstated by delivering or mailing a written notice of suspension/coverage reinstatement to:

- (a) Your last known address; or
- (b) The address where the property is located.

But if we suspend your insurance, you will get a pro rata refund of premium. But the suspension will be effective even if we have not yet made or offered a refund.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, G. Optional Coverages, 1.c.(5) is deleted in its entirety.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, G. Optional Coverages, 4. Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage is deleted in its entirety and replaced by the provisions of this “Equipment Breakdown” endorsement.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, H. Property Definitions, 12. “Specified Causes of Loss” also means “Equipment Breakdown”.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, H. Property Definitions, is amended by the addition of the following:

“Green” means products, materials, methods and processes certified by a “Green Authority” that conserve natural resources, reduce energy or water consumption, avoid toxic or other polluting emissions or otherwise minimize environmental impact.

“Green Authority” means an authority on “Green” buildings, products, materials, methods or processes certified and accepted by Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED®), “Green” Building Initiative Green Globes®, Energy Star Rating System or any other recognized “Green” rating system.

“Production machinery” means any machine that processes, forms, shapes, or transports raw materials, materials in process, waste materials or finished products.

“Reasonable extra cost” shall mean the extra cost of temporary repair and of expediting the repair of such damaged equipment of the insured, including overtime and the extra cost of express or other rapid means of transportation. This will be a part of and not an addition to the limit shown on the Declaration Page.

SECTION I – PROPERTY, H. Property Definitions, is amended by addition of the following:

“Equipment Breakdown” as used herein means:

a. Physical loss or damage both originating within:

(1) Boilers, fired or unfired pressure vessels, vacuum vessels, and pressure piping, all normally subject to vacuum or internal pressure other than static pressure of contents, excluding:

(a) waste disposal piping; and/or

(b) any piping forming part of a fire protective system; and/or

(c) furnaces; and

(d) any water piping other than:

(i) boiler feed water piping between the feed pump and the boiler; or

- (ii) boiler condensate return piping; or
 - (iii) water piping forming part of a refrigerating or air conditioning system used for cooling, humidifying or space heating purposes.
 - (2) All mechanical, electrical, electronic or fiber optic equipment; and
 - b. Caused by, resulting from, or consisting of:
 - (1) Mechanical breakdown; or
 - (2) Electrical or electronic breakdown meaning breakdown from artificially generated electrical current, including electrical arcing, that disturbs electrical devices, appliances or wires; or
 - (3) Rupture, bursting, bulging, implosion, or steam explosion.
- However, "Equipment Breakdown" does not mean physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following; however if loss or damage not otherwise excluded results, then we will pay for such resulting damage:
- (1) Wear and tear;
 - (2) Rust or other corrosion, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect, mold or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself;
 - (3) Smog;
 - (4) Settling, cracking, shrinking or expansion;
 - (5) Nesting or infestation, or discharge or release of waste products or secretions, by birds, rodents or other animals;
 - (6) The following causes of loss to personal property:
 - (a) dampness or dryness of atmosphere;
 - (b) marring or scratching.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

<p>This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following: BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM</p>
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AMENDMENT OF PREMIUM AUDIT CONDITIONS

III. SECTION III COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, J. Premium Audit is hereby deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

J. Premium Audit.

1. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our underwriting guides, rules and rates.
2. We may examine and audit your books and records to compute the total earned premium at any time during the policy period or after the expiration date of a policy issued by the Company. At the close of each audit we may compute the earned premium for the policy period. If the total earned premium for the policy period is less than the advance premium, we will refund the difference to the first Named Insured. If the total earned premium for the policy period as determined by an audit is greater than the advance premium, then additional Audit Premium is due and payable as provided herein. The Premium for this policy may be amended during the current policy term based on the results of an audit of an expired/prior term. This may result in additional premium due to the Company for coverage under this policy.
3. On the first policy issued to the Named Insured, the Company may examine and audit your books and records for policy period(s) prior to the effective date of our policy.
4. The first Named Insured must keep current and accurate books and records and provide copies of such information needed for premium computation as our auditing representatives or we may request from time to time.
5. Failure of the first Named Insured to cooperate with an audit at the expiration date may result in an Estimated Audit Premium being applied to this policy.
6. Audit Premium or Estimated Audit Premium is due and payable on notice to the first Named Insured.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Additional Exclusions

The following exclusions are added to **SECTION II – LIABILITY**

B. Exclusions

1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage

This insurance does not apply to:

Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of electronic data, means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a computer or device connected to it, which enable the computer or device to receive, process, store, retrieve or send data.

Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of any insured.

Recording And Distribution Of Material Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Exclusions **c., d., e., f., g., h., i., k., l., m., n.** and **o.**, in **SECTION II – LIABILITY** do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you, or temporarily occupied by

you with permission of the owner. A separate **Damage To Premises Rented To You** Limit of Insurance applies to this coverage as described in Paragraph **D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits of Insurance** in **SECTION II – LIABILITY**.

All other terms and conditions of this Policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your Policy and takes effect on the effective date of your Policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

PUNITIVE OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES EXCLUSION

Regardless of any other provision in this policy and except as provided in this endorsement, this policy will not indemnify any insured for punitive or exemplary damages. If a claim or suit against any insured has multiple allegations seeking both compensatory damages (economic loss and pain and suffering) and punitive or exemplary damages, coverage will be provided by this policy for the cost of defense of such claim or suit, including the cost of defense of allegations giving rise to claims for punitive or exemplary damages.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This Endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

EXPANDED DEFINITION OF BODILY INJURY

The Definition of “bodily injury” is removed in its entirety and replaced with the following:

1. "Bodily injury" means:
 - a. bodily injury,
 - b. sickness,
 - c. disease; or
 - d. mental anguish or emotional distress arising out of a., b., or c., above,

sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

**UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

WHO IS AN INSURED CLARIFICATION ENDORSEMENT

Throughout this policy, with the exception of **SECTION II – LIABILITY; C. Who Is An Insured**; when the word “insured(s)” is used it shall mean “any insured(s)”.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged. This endorsement is a part of your policy and takes effect on the effective date of your policy unless another effective date is shown.

Notice Of Terrorism Exclusion

You were notified that under the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2015 ("The Act"), that you had a right to purchase insurance coverage for losses arising out of acts of terrorism, as *defined in Section 102(1) of the Act*.

Section 102(1) defines an act of terrorism as:

"Any act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in concurrence with the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Attorney General of the United States—(i) to be an act of terrorism; (ii) to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to—(I) human life; (II) property; or (III) infrastructure; (iii) to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of—(I) an air carrier or vessel described in paragraph (5)(B); or (II) the premises of a United States mission; and (iv) to have been committed by an individual or, as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion." Section 102(1)(B) states, "No act shall be certified by the Secretary as an act of terrorism if—(i) the act is committed as part of the course of a war declared by the Congress, except that this clause shall not apply with respect to any coverage for workers' compensation; or (ii) property and casualty insurance losses resulting from the act, in the aggregate, do not exceed \$5,000,000." Section 102(1)(C) and (D) specify that the determinations are final and not subject to judicial review and that the Secretary of the Treasury cannot delegate the determination to anyone.

You opted not to purchase this coverage.

The Certified Acts of Terrorism Exclusion that is a part of this policy is therefore in full force and effect.

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE POLICY

UNITED STATES LIABILITY INSURANCE GROUP

A BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY COMPANY

1190 Devon Park Drive
Wayne, PA 19087-2191
888-523-5545 – USLI.COM

This policy jacket together with the policy declarations, coverage forms and endorsements, if any, complete this policy.

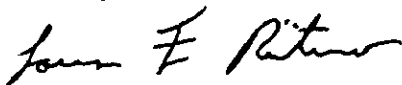
The enclosed declarations designates the issuing company.

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE POLICY

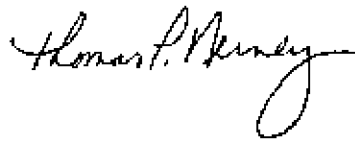
Read your policy carefully!

In Witness Whereof, the company has caused this Policy to be executed and attested. Where required by law, this Policy shall not be valid unless countersigned by a duly authorized representative of the company.

Secretary

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "John F. Pitzer".

President

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Thomas P. Murray".